# General Description Booklet 

for the<br>\section*{1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE}

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## 1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## INTRODUCTION

The Internal Revenue Service 1993 Individual Public Use Tax File, which contains 94,202 records, was selected as part of the Statistics of Income program that was designed to tabulate and present statistical information for the 114.6 million Form 1040, Form 1040A, and Form 1040EZ Federal Individual Income Tax Returns filed for Tax Year 1993

The Public Use Tax Files, which have been produced since 1960, consist of detailed information taken from actual tax returns. These files are sold in an unidentifiable form, with names, Social Security Numbers (SSN), and other similar information omitted. The primary uses made of these files have been to simulate the administrative and revenue impact of tax law changes, as well as to provide general statistical tabulations relating to sources of income and taxes paid by individuals

The Public Use File is designed for making national level estimates. State codes are, however, provided for most returns with incomes under $\$ 200,000$. State estimates derived from this file, especially for the smaller states, should be used with caution. The 1993 file can be purchased through the Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income. Any questions concerning the cost and acquisition of the current Individual Tax File or past tax files for 1987-1992 should be directed to:

Daniel F. Skelly, Director
Statistics of Income CP R:S
Internal Revenue Service
P O. Box 2608
Washington, DC 20013-2608
Telephone number: (202) 874-0700
Fax number: (202) 874-0922
Public Use Files for each of the Tax Years 1960, 1962, and 1966 through 1986 are available through the National Archives and Records Service Questions concerning cost, acquisition, and delivery of these historical tax model files, should be addressed to

Reference Services
Center for Electronic Records, (NSXA)
National Archives and Records Administration
8601 Adelphi Road
College Park, MD 20740-6001
(301) 713-6630

The Archives order number for any of the above-mentioned historical Tax Model Files is 374-109-(A). In addition to the order number, the requester should also specify the tax year and

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version (Individual or State) of the file under consideration
Please refer to the sections of this booklet titled "Individual Tax File Sample Description" for a more detailed discussion of the Tax File

## DISCLOSURE AVOIDANCE PROCEDURES

To preserve the character of the microdata file while also protecting the identity of individuals, we have incorporated the following procedural changes in the Individual Tax File.

First, to make sure that it will be impossible to know whether a given taxpayer is represented in the sample, we have subsampled our 100 percent sample ${ }^{1}$ at a 33 percent rate.

Second, those records that remain in our file from the 100 percent sample have been combined with other high income returns for the following processing changes

As in past years, the State codes and all other geographic indicators have been removed for all high income records. Other codes and fields removed for these returns include: age and blindness indicators (for both primary and secondary taxpayers), alimony paid, alimony received, and personal property tax. Also. certain codes (age status, marital status, and exemptions for children living at home) have been modified (see section on Code Definitions for specific changes)

Then, all of the high income returns have been sorted from largest to smallest for the field "State and local income taxes deductions". In this field, for every three records, in descending order, the average State and local income taxes deduction has been determined and that value has been placed in the State and local income taxes deduction field for each of the three records. This has been done over that part of the sample containing non-zero values in these fields. If the last group of records contains fewer than three, these records have been combined with the group of three immediately before it. This method of disguising data is called "blurring".

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High income returns have then been separated into 35 different classes based on age, marital status, the number of children living at home, and the size of salaries and wages. Within each of these 35 classes, returns have been sorted on salaries and wages. This field has then been blurred over consecutive records as described above for State and local income tax deductions. However, records have only been averaged with other records in the same class. Therefore, records within one of the 35 classes have not been averaged with records in any of the other 34 classes The file was then sorted on real estate tax deductions (again, within the 35 classes), and the same blurring procedure has been repeated for real estate tax deductions. ${ }^{2}$

Third, all lower income returns (records with an adjusted gross income of less than \$200,000 and not from our 100 percent sample) have been blurred, nationally, for alimony paid and alimony received. Then, all lower income returns were sorted by State. After this sort, the records were blurred for real estate tax deductions, and State and local income taxes deduction (State of Wisconsin, only, for this last item) in the same manner as described above. The only difference between the processing of these records and that of the high income returns is that the lower income returns have been sorted for real estate tax deduction by individual state with no records from two different States being combined when averaging a field over a series of records.

Fourth, for all records on the file, the following changes have been made
The fields containing other net income or loss, total adjustments, foreign housing adjustment, total taxes paid, personal property tax, industry code, primary social security number, and secondary social security number have been deleted and marked as "reserved." Also, all fields on the file have been rounded to the four most significant digits (e.g., $\$ 14,371=\$ 14,370$ and $\$ 228,867=\$ 228,900$ ).

The following table shows the number of returns in the sample for each State, and the number not State-coded for disclosure reasons as described above.

For greater details on this and other disclosure protection techniques used by the Statistics of Income, see: Strudler, Michael; Oh, H. Lock; and Scheuren, Fritz. "Protection of Taxpayer Confidentiality on the IRS Tax Model." Statistics of Income and Related Administrative Record Research 1986, Internal Revenue Service.

| SAMPLE BY STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE | NUMBER OF RECORDS | WEIGHTED TOTAL |
| High Income ${ }^{3}$ | 32,820 | 1,007,277 |
| Alabama | 840 | 1,794,926 |
| Alaska | 232 | 310,849 |
| Arizona | 902 | 1,675,582 |
| Arkansas | 516 | 1,001,591 |
| California | 8,806 | 13,410,008 |
| Colorado | 984 | 1,715,081 |
| Connecticut | 814 | 1,405,447 |
| Delaware | 166 | 341,680 |
| District of Columbia | $1=0$ | $\cdots \mathrm{C}=0$ |
| Florida | $\cdots$ | $\cdots,-\cdots,{ }^{\text {- }}$ |
| Georgia | 1,523 | 3,045,835 |
| Hawaii | 309 | 542,895 |
| Idaho | 287 | 418,017 |
| Illinois | 2,685 | 5,149,236 |
| Indiana | 1,193 | 2,466,144 |
| Iowa | 798 | 1,390,300 |
| Kansas | 621 | 1,059,108 |
| Kentucky | 771 | 1,622,388 |
| Louisiana | 816 | 1,598,710 |
| Maine | 286 | 558,258 |
| Maryland | 1,192 | 2,346,961 |
| Massachusetts | 1,523 | 2,732,380 |
| Michigan | 1,993 | 4,213,123 |
| Minnesota | 1,171 | 2,175,747 |
| Mississippi | 476 | 978,721 |
| Missouri | 1,154 | 2,240,992 |
| Montana | 222 | 333,408 |
| Nebraska | 422 | 718,070 |
| . Nevada | 385 | 636,806 |
| New Hampshire | 275 | 519,251 |
| New Jersey | 1,970 | 3,592,315 |
| New Mexico | 369 | 668,154 |
| New York | 4,060 | 7,491,919 |
| North Carolina | 1,528 | 3,282,097 |
| North Dakota | 192 | 272,308 |

These returns do not include the State code

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SAMPLE BY STATE

| STATE: | NUMBER OF | RECORDS |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Ohio | 2,286 | WEIGHTED TOTAL |
| Oklahoma | 753 | $4,859,626$ |
| Oregon | 757 | $1,337,594$ |
| Pennsylvania | 2,727 | $1,316,453$ |
| Rhode Island | 232 | $5,294,143$ |
| South Carolina | 786 | 446,219 |
| South Dakota | 235 | $1,760,767$ |
| Tennessee | 1,152 | 365,729 |
| Texas | 4,068 | $2,429,940$ |
| Ltah | 377 | $7,633,864$ |
| Vermont | 174 | 760,402 |
| Virginia | 1,463 | 303,388 |
| Washington | 1,318 | $2,786,025$ |
| West Virginia. | 321 | $2,375,104$ |
| Wisconsin | 1,131 | 692,122 |
| Wyoming | 126 | $2,227,954$ |
| APO/FPO | 90 | 198,439 |
| Puerto Rico/V.I. | 16 | 209,836 |
| Other Than Above | 286 | 42,418 |
|  |  | 272,026 |
| TOTAL | 94,202 |  |
|  |  | $114,601,827$ |

*These returns do not include the State code.

Since individual records in this file may or may not contain data from just one tax return--and. anyway, never contain the full item content of any one tax return--we request that researchers make these facts clear in publishing their findings. In particular, they should refrain from using any language that would imply that they had access to individual taxpayers' records.

## RECORD LAYOUT

## Codes

(all codes are 2 characters in length - PIC 99)

| 1. AGEX | 21. F2555 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. AGIRI | 22. SCHCF |
| 3. CGIND | 23. SCHE |
| 4. PCI* | 24. F8606 |
| 6. DSI | 26. STATE- |
| 7. EIC | 27. TFORM |
| 8. ELECT | 28. TOTXSZ |
| 9. FDED | 29. TXNT |
| 10. FLPDYR | 30. RESERVED** |
| 11. FLPDMO | 31. TXST |
| 12. EFI | 32. SCHB |
| 13. F2441 | 33. XFPT |
| 14. F8582 | 34. XFST |
| 15. F6251 | 35. XOCAH |
| 16. F3800 | 36. XOCAWH |
| 17. MARS | 37. XOODEP |
| 18. PREP | 38. XOPAR |
| 19. PSV | 39. XBI- |
| 20. REGION- | 40. XTOT |

* Indicates new field for 1993
**TXRT (Tax Rate Code) was moved to field 175 because it is more than 2 characters long.
- Only present for returns that sampled at less than a $100 \%$ rate and where AGI was less than $\$ 200,000$.


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## RECORD LAYOUT

## Amount Fields

( all amount fields are 10 characters in length - PICS9(10))

## INCOME

1. Adjusted Gross Income Less Deficit (AGI) (+/-)
2. Salaries and Wages -
3. Taxable Interest
4. Tax-Exempt Interest
5. Dividends
6. State Income Tax Refunds
7. Alimony Received-
8. Business or Profession Net Income Less Loss (Schedule C) ( $+/-$ )
9. Sales of Capital Assets Reported on Schedule D Net Gain Less loss in AGI (+/-)
10. Capital Gain Distributions Reported on Form 1040
11. Sales of Property Other than Capital Assets Net Gain Less Loss (+/-) (Form 4797)
12. Taxable IRA Distributions
13. Total Pensions and Annuities
14. Pensions and Annuities in AGI
15. Schedule E Net Income Less Loss (+/-)
16. Farm Net Income Less Loss ( $+/$-) (Schedule F)
17. Unemployment Compensation
18. Total Social Security Benefits
19. Social Security Benefits in AGI
20. Reserved

## STATUTORY ADJUSTMENTS

21. Reserved
22. Deduction For Self-Employment Tax
23. Payments to Individual Retirement Account (IRA), Primary
24. Payments to Individual Retirement Account (IRA), Secondary
25. Payments to a Keogh Plan
26. Forfeited Interest Penalty
27. Alimony Paid ${ }^{\text {- }}$
28. Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction
29. Reserved

Note See page 13 for this section's footnotes.

## COMPUTATION OF TAXABLE INCOME AND TAX

30. Standard Deduction (if used) or Itemized Deductions (whether or not used)
31. Exemption Amount
32. Taxable Income

33 Computed Income Tax (SOI)
34. Income Tax Before Credits
35. Income Subject to Tax (SOI)
36. Marginal Tax Base (SOI)
37. Tax Generated - Tax Rate Tables (SOI)

## CREDITS

38. Total Tax Credits (SOI)
39. Child and Dependent Care

40 Elderly or Disabled
41. Foreign Tax
42. General Business Credit
43. Investment (Included in General Business Credit) (SOI)
44. Jobs (Included in General Business Credit)

45 Alcohol Used as Fuel (Included in General Businessi Credit)
46. Increasing Research Activities (Included in General Business Credit)
47. Low Income Housing (Included in General Business Credit)
48. Other Tax Credits (Not Included in the Other Credit Fields)
49. Credit for Prior Year Minimum Tax

## TAXES

50. Total Income Tax (SOI)
51. Income Tax after Credits (SOI)
52. Alternative Minimum Tax
53. Self-employment Tax
54. Recapture Taxes (Includes Form 4255, Recapture Tax of Investment Credit and Form 8611. Recapture of Low Income Housing Credit)
55. Social Security Tax on Tip Income Not Reported to Employer

56 Penalty Tax on Qualified Retirement Plans
57 Total Tax Liability (SOI)

Note See page 13 for this section`s footnotes.

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## PAYMENTS

58. Income Tax Withheld
59. Estimated Tax Payments
60. Amount Paid with Form 4868
61. Excess Social Security/RRTA
62. Credit for Federal Tax on Special Fuels and Oils
63. Regulated Investment Company Credit
64. Total Tax Payments (SOI)
65. Balance Due (Overpayment) (+/-)
66. Overpayment Credited to next Year's Tax
67. Predetermined Estimated Tax Penalty

## EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC)

68. Earned Income for Earned Income Credit
69. EIC Used to Offset Income Tax Before Credits (SOI)
70. EIC Used to Offset Other Taxes (SOI)
71. EIC Refundable Portion (SOI)

## ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS SCHEDULE A:

72. Total Deductible Medical and Dental Expenses
73. Itemized Deductions Limitation
74. Medical and Dental Expenses Subject to Reduction by AGI Limit

TAXES PAID DEDUCTIONS
75. Reserved
76. State and Local Income Taxes=
77. Real Estate Taxes ${ }^{\text {- }}$
78. Personal Property Taxes

## INTEREST PAID DEDUCTIONS

79. Total Interest
80. Total Home Mortgage (SOI)
81. Home Mortgage Interest \& Points Paid to Financial Institutions
82. Deductible Points Not Reported on Form 1098
83. Investment Interest

84 Reserved**

Vote See page 13 for this section's footnotes

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CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER DEDUCTIONS
85. Contributions Deduction. Total
86. Reserved**
87. Other (Non-limited) Miscellaneous Deductions
88. Other than Cash Contributions
89. Cash Contributions
90. Casualty or Theft Losses
91. Moving Expenses
MISCELLANEOUS DEDUCTIONS (SUBJECT TO 2\% LIMITATION)
92. Net Limited Miscellaneous Deductions
93. Unreimbursed Employee Business Expenses
94. Tax Preparation Fees
95. Total Miscellaneous Deductions Subject to AGI Limitation
COMBINED SCHEDULE C INCOME AND SOME DEDUCTION ITEMS
96. Total Income or Loss $(+/-)$
97. Net Receipts ( $+/-$ )
98. Cost of Goods Sold And/or Operations
99. Total Expenses
100 Car and Truck Expenses
101. Depreciation
102. Commissions and Fees
103. Mortgage Interest
104. Other Interest
105. Office Expenses
106. Insurance
107. Rent - Other Business Property
108. Wages (Less Jobs Credit)
109. Business Receipts (+/-) (SOI)
110 Reserved
CAPITAL GAINS (SCHEDULE D)
111. Short-term Gains
112. Current year short-term Losses**
113. Reserved**
Note See page 13 for this section's footnotes

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114. Long Term Gain from Other Forms Carried to Schedule D*115 Long-term Gain116. Current year long-term Losses **
117. Reserved**
118. Schedule D Capital Gain Distributions
119. Long Term Loss from Other Forms Carried to Schedule D*
SUPPLEMENTAL INCOME (SCHEDULE E) RENT AND ROYALTIES
120. Rent/royalty Net Income
121. Rent/royalty Net Loss
122. Farm Rent Net Income or Loss (Not Included in Any Other Rent (Field) ( $+/-$ )
123. Total Rents Received
124. Total Royalties Received
125. Royalty Depletion
126. Rental Depreciation
127. Deductible Rental Real Estate Loss
128. Rent Net Income or Loss (+/-)
129. Royalty Net Income or Loss (+/-)
PARTNERSHIPS
130. Total Passive Income
131. Total Non-passive Income
132. Total Passive Loss Allowed
133 Total Non-passive Loss
SMALL BUSINESS CORPORATION
133. Total Passive Income
134. Total Non-passive Income
135. Total Passive Loss Allowed
136. Total Non-passive Loss
137. Combined Partnership and S Corporation Net Income/loss (+/-)
ESTATE OR TRUST
138. Total Income
139. Total Loss
Note See page 13 for this section's footnotes

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SELF EMPLOYMENT INCOME (SCHEDULE SE)
141. Net Earnings from Self-employment, Total (SOI)
142. Net Earnings from Self-employment, Second Taxpayer (SOI)
MINIMUM TAX CREDIT (FORM 8801)
143. Reserved **
144. Minimum Tax Credit Carryforward to ..... 1994
CHILD CARE CREDIT (FORM 2441)
145 Qualifying Expenses Limitation
146. Earned Income Limitation (SOI)
147. Qualified Expenses Limited to Earned Income
ALTERNATIVE MIN. TAX COMPUTATION (FORM 6251)
148. Other Adjustments and Preferences ( $+/-)^{\star}$
149. Tentative Alternative Minimum Taxable Income*
150. Alternative Tax Net Operating Loss Deduction*
151. Accelerated Depreciation
PASSIVE ACTIVITY LOSS LIMITATION (FORM 8582)
152. Total Current Year Passive Net Losses (SOI)
153 Total Losses Allowed from All Passive Activities for ..... 1993
ADDITIONAL CODES AND AMOUNT FIELDS
154. Return Id
155 Reserved
156. Reserved
157. Decimal Weight (SOI)
158. Deferral of Additional 1993 Taxes*
159. Sample Count
160. Population Count
161. Rental Expenses: Mortgage Interest, Schedule E
162. Rent/royalty Expenses: Other Interest, Schedule E
163. Disallowed Investment Interest Expense to Be Carried Forward, Form 4952
164. Investment Interest Expense Deduction, Form ..... 4952
165 Reserved
Note See page 13 for this section's footnotes

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166. Total Current Year Passive Net Income, Form 8582 (SOI)
167. Reserved**
168. Tax on Taxable Income
169. Health Insurance Credit, Schedule EIC
170. Extra Credit for Child Born in 1993, Schedule EIC
171. Sample Code
172. S-corp. Section 179 Expense Deduction, Schedule E*
173. Partnership Section 179 Expense Deduction, Schedule E*
174. Amount Elected for Inclusion in Investment Income, Form 4952 *
175. Marginal Tax Rate Code (SOI) ${ }^{* *}$

* Indicates new field for 1993
** Signifies change from last year
- Blurred for high income returns (note: State and local income taxes deduction is also blurred for low income returns in Wisconsin); See the section on Disclosure Avoidance Procedures for a more complete explanation
- Blurred for lower income returns, reserved for high income returns
- Blurred for all returns.
- For Schedule C-EZ filers, no detail is available for this field


## CODE DEFINITIONS

1. AGEX Age Indicator
(A) No Age Status for either taxpayer ..... 0
(B) Only primary taxpayer indicates age 65 or over ..... 1
(C) Only secondary taxpayer indicates age 65 or over ..... 2
(D) Both spouses indicate age 65 or over. ..... 3
NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 1, this code was set equal to 1
2. AGIRI Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) Range
No AGI (includes deficit) ..... 00
\$ 1 under \$ 1,000 ..... 01
\$ 1,000 under \$ 2,000 ..... 02
\$ 2,000 under \$ 3,000 ..... 03
\$ 3,000 under \$ 4,000 ..... 04
\$ 4,000 under \$ 5,000 ..... 05
\$ 5,000 under $\$ 6,000$ ..... 06
\$ 6,000 under \$ 7,000 ..... 07
\$ 7,000 under \$ 8,000 ..... 08
\$ 8,000 under \$ 9,000 ..... 09
\$ 9,000 under \$ 10,000 ..... 10
\$ 10,000 under \$ 11,000 ..... 11
\$ 11,000 under \$ 12,000 ..... 12
\$ 12,000 under \$ 13,000 ..... 13
\$ 13,000 under \$ 14,000 ..... 14
\$ 14,000 under $\$ 15,000$ ..... 15
\$ 15,000 under \$ 16,000 ..... 16
\$ 16,000 under \$ 17,000 ..... 17
\$ 17,000 under \$ 18,000 ..... 18
\$ 18,000 under \$ 19,000 ..... 19
\$ 19,000 under \$ 20,000 ..... 20
\$ 20.000 under $\$ 25,000$ ..... 21
\$ 25,000 under $\$ 30,000$ ..... 22
\$ 30,000 under \$ 40,000 ..... 23
\$ 40,000 under \$ 50,000 ..... 24
\$ 50,000 under \$ 75,000 ..... 25
\$ 75,000 under \$ 100,000 ..... 26
\$ 100,000 under \$ 200,000 ..... 27
\$ 200,000 under \$ 500,000 ..... 28
$\$ 500,000$ under \$ $1,000,000$ ..... 29
$\$ 1,000,000$ or more ..... 30
3. CGIND Capital Gains Indicator
(A) If no capital gains are present (field $9 \&$ field 10 are blank). ..... 0
(B) If capital gains are present (field 9 or field 10 is greater than zero) ..... I
(C) If capital losses are present (field 9 is less than zero) ..... 2
4. PCI Form 1040PC indicator
(A) Return not filed as Form 1040PC ..... 00
(B) Return file as Form 1040PC ..... 01
5. CYCLE CYCLE
Individual Master File return posting cycle (week) code ..... 04-52(Each digit represents the nth week of the year)
6. DSI Dependent Status Indicator:
(A) Taxpayer not being claimed as a dependent on another tax return ..... 0
(B) Taxpayer claimed as a dependent on another tax return ..... 1
7. EIC Earned Income Credit Code
(A) Schedule EIC not attached ..... 0
(B) Schedule EIC attached ..... I(Note: This field does not indicate whether the Earned Income Credit wasclaimed)

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8. ELECT President Elect Campaign Fund Boxes
(A) No "yes" boxes checked. ..... 0
(B) One "yes" box checked (or both "yes" and "no" boxes checked) ..... 1
(C) Two "yes" boxes checked ..... 2
9. FDED Form of Deduction Code
(A) Itemized deductions ..... I
(B) Standard deduction ..... 2
(C) Taxpayer did not use itemized or standard deduction ..... 3
Note: Unused total itemized deductions may be shown in field 30 if provided by the taxpayer

10-11. FLPD Filing (Accounting) Period, Year:
(A) YR - Calendar Year ended................... 81-94
(B) MO - Month Taxpayer's year ended...... 01-12
12. EFI Electronic Filing Indicator:
(A) Return not filed electronically ............. 0
(B) Return filed electronically................... 1

13 F2441 Form 2441, Child Care Credit Qualified Individual
(A) No Form 2441 attached to return .......... 0
(B) Number of qualifying individuals1-9

NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3, this code was set equal to 3
14. F8582 Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitation
(A) No Form 8582 attached to return......... 0
(B) Form 8582 attached to return.............. 1

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15. F6251 Form 6251. Alternative Minimum Tax
(A) No Form 6251 attached to the return ..... 0
(B) Form 6251 attached to the return ..... 1
16. F3800 Form 3800, General Business credit
(A) No Form 3800 attached to return ..... 0
(B) Form 3800 attached to return ..... 1
17 MARS Marital (Filing) Status:
(A) Single ..... 1
(B) Married filing a joint return ..... 2
(C) Married filing separately and not claiming a spousal exemption ..... 3
(D) Head of household ..... 4
(E) Widow(er) with dependent child (surviving spouse) ..... 5
(F) Married filing separately and claiming a spousal exemption ..... 6NOTE: For high income returns with values equal to 5 , this code was set equal to 2
17. PREP Tax Preparer
(A) No preparer other than taxpayer indicated on the form ..... 0
(B) Return prepared by paid tax preparer ..... 1
(C) IRS prepared return ..... 2
(D) IRS reviewed return ..... 3
(E) Voluntary Income Tax Assistance prepared return ..... 4
(F) Self help ..... 5
(G) Tax Counseling for the elderly ..... 6
(H) Outreach program ..... 7
18. PSV Primary Stratifying Variable
(A) Positive Income GT OR EQ to Negative Income ..... 1
(B) Negative Income GT Positive Income ..... 2

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20. REGION IRS Regions
(A) Central ..... 1
(B) Mid-Atlantic ..... 2
(C) Midwest ..... 3
(D) North Atlantic ..... 4
(E) Southeast ..... 5
(F) Southwest ..... 6
(G) Western ..... 7
NOTE: For high income returns this code was set equal to zero.
21. F2555 Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income
(A) No Form 2555 attached to the return ..... 0
(B) Form 2555 attached to the return ..... I
22. SCHCF Schedule C or F Indicator
(A) Neither Schedule C or F present ..... 0
(B) Schedule C present only ..... I
(C) Schedule F present only ..... 2
(D) Schedule C and F present Schedule C Gross Receipts Larger ..... 3
(E) Schedule C and F present Schedule F Gross Receipts Larger ..... 4
23. SCHE Schedule E Indicator
(A) No Schedule E attached to the return ..... 0
(B) Schedule E attached to the return ..... 1
24. F8606 Form 8606, Nondeductible IRA Contributions
(A) No Form 8606 attached to return ..... 0
(B) Number of Forms 8606 attached to return ..... |-2
25. SPECTX Special Tax Computation
(A) No entry ..... 0
(B) Form 4970 tax used ..... I
(C) Form 4972 tax used ..... 2
(D) Both Form 4972 and Form 4970 taxes used ..... 3
(E) Type not determinable or prior year return with any combination of the additional taxes. ..... 4

Code STATE NAME
1 Alabama
2 Alaska
3 Arizona
4 Arkansas
5 California
6 Colorado

7 Connecticut
8 Delaware
9 District of Columbia
10 Florida
11 Georgia
12 Hawaii
13 Idaho
14 Illinois
15 Indiana
16 Iowa
17 Kansas
18 Kentucky
19 Louisiana
20 Maine
21 Maryland
22 Massachusetts
23 Michigan
24 Minnesota
25 Mississippi
26 Missouri
27 Montana
28 Nebraska

Code STATE NAME

## 29 Nevada

30 New Hampshire
31 New Jersey
32 New Mexico
33 New York
34 North Carolina
35 North Dakota
36 Ohio
37 Oklahoma
38 Oregon
39 Pennsylvania
40 Rhode Island
41 South Carolina
42 South Dakota
43 Tennessee
44 Texas
45 Utah
46 Vermont
47 Virginia
48 Washington
49 West Virginia
50 Wisconsin
51 Wyoming
52 APO/FPO
53 Puerto Rico
54 U.S. Citizens Abroad
54 Guam
54 Virgin Islands
NOTE For high income returns this code was set equal to zero.

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## 27. TFORM Form of Return

## 28 TOTXSZ Size of Total Income Tax:

Returns with no total income tax ...................... 00


$\$ 100$ under \$200 .......................................................... 03
\$200 under \$300................................................... 04
$\$ 300$ under $\$ 400$...................................................... 05

$\$ 500$ under \$600.......................................................... 07
$\$ 600$ under \$700........................................................ 08

$\$ 800$ under $\$ 900$......................................................... 10



$\$ 1,500$ under \$1,750............................................. 14





\$3,000 under \$3,500 ............................................. 20


$\$ 5,000$ under \$7,500........................................... 23



$\$ 50,000$ or more ................................................ 27

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29 TXNT Taxable/Nontaxable Return
(A) Taxable Return (Field 50 greater than zero) ..... 1
(B) Nontaxable Return (Field 50 equal zero) ..... 0
30 RESERVED
31. TXST TAX STATUS
(A) No tax owed and IRS did not compute tax ..... 0
(B) Regular tax only, not computed by IRS ..... 1
(C) Taxes are owed and IRS computed tax ..... 2
(D) No taxes due as computed by IRS ..... 3
(E) Form 8615 has entry, Schedule D tax has no entry ..... 4
(F) Form 8814 tax at children's $15 \%$ rate; Sched D has no entry ..... 5
(G) Form 8814 tax at children's $15 \%$ rate; Sched D has entry ..... 6
(H) Schedule D tax has an entry, no tax from Form 8615 or Form 8814 ..... 7
(I) Form 8615 has an entry, Schedule D tax also has an entry ..... 8
32. SCHB Schedule B Indicator
(A) No Schedule B attached to return ..... 0
(B) Schedule B attached to return ..... 1
33. XFPT Primary Taxpayer Exemption
(A) No exemption for primary taxpayer (dep. of another taxpayer) ..... 0
(B) Primary taxpayer exemption ..... I
34 XFST Secondary Taxpayer Exemption
(A) No secondary taxpayer or joint return filed be dependents ..... 0
(B) Secondary taxpayer exemption. ..... 1

## 35. XOCAH Exemptions for Children Living at Home

Number of children 0-99
NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3, this code was set equal to 3
36. XOCAWH Exemptions for Children Living Away from Home:

Number of children
0-99
NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3 for XOCAH, this code. XOCAWH was set equal to 0 .
37. XOODEP Exemptions for Other Dependents:

Number of other dependents............................ 0-99
NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3 for XOCAH, this code, XOODEP was set equal to 0 .
38. XOPAR Exemptions for Parents Living at Home or Away from Home

Number of parents......................................... 0-9
NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3 for XOCAH, this code, XOPAR was set equal to 0
39. XBI Primary or Secondary Taxpayer Blindness Indicator:
(A) Neither the primary nor secondary taxpayer is blind ....... 0
(B) Either the primary or secondary taxpayer is blind............. 1
(C) Both the primary and secondary taxpayer is blind.............. 2
40. XTOT Total Exemptions:

> Number of exemptions

## 1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## EXPLANATION OF FIELDS NOT ABSTRACTED DIRECTLY FROM TAX FORMS

The following explanations define data fields contained in the 1993 Individual Tax File that have not been abstracted directly from a specific line on Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ, or the accompanying schedules and forms. Field numbers not appearing in this section have been entered on the specific lines on the forms or schedules from which the data were abstracted Refer to the " 1993 Federal Tax Forms" section of this booklet for further information.

Field
Number Definition

OTHER NET INCOME OR LOSS
Does not include Net Operating Loss nor Foreign Earned Income exclusion.
30 DEDUCTIONS
This is either Total Standard Deduction or Total Itemized Deductions. Only one can appear on each return. (Note: If the taxpayer had no income, but still included the total itemized deductions for which he/she was eligible, this amount is shown in Field 30.)

33 COMPUTED REGULAR TAX
This is a computed amount arrived at by applying the Tax Rate Schedules to Taxable Income, without regard to the type of computation used by the taxpayer.

35 INCOME SUBJECT TO TAX
For taxpayers filing current year returns, "Income Subject to Tax" is identical to taxable income except for: those dependents paying "kiddie" tax from Form 8615; and those returns with long-term capital gains taxed at the 28 percent rate (TXST equals 6 or 7 ). For dependents filing Form 8615 (TXST $=4$ or 8 ), this is the income taxed at child's rate. For taxpayers with long-term capital gains, this is only the income taxed at the regular rates (not any capital gains that were taxed at the maximum capital gains rate of 28 percent). For prior year returns, "income subject to tax" is computed by using the tax rate schedule to impute a hypothetical taxable income amount necessary to yield the given amount of tax reported

## 36 MARGINAL TAX BASE

This is the amount of income subject to tax at the marginal tax rate applicable to the return (TXRT), using the 1993 Tax Rate Schedules for all returns. (See Income Subject to Tax)

## 1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE



Field

Number

80 TOTAL HOME MORTGAGE
Sum of Deductible home mortgage interest paid to financial institution(s), Schedule A line $9(\mathrm{a})$, and deductible home mortgage interest, paid to individual(s), Schedule A line 9(b).

109 BUSINESS RECEIPTS
Line 3 plus line 6 of Schedule C.

112 SHORT TERM LOSSES (INCLUDING CARBYOVER)
This field is actual Short Term Losses (Including Carryover) (line 7, column f) minus Short Term Loss Carryover (line 6 column f).

110 LONG TERM LOSSES (INCLUDING CARRYOVER)
This field is actual Long Term Losses (Including Carryover) (line 16, column f) minus Long Term Loss Carryover (line 15, column f).

141 NET EARNINGS FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME
The lessor of line 6 (net Schedule SE earnings) or 9 (maximum amount subject to Social Security tax) on the combined Schedule SE. For the short form, Schedule SE, this is line 4.

## Definition

1. Total EIC minus Earned Income Credit used to offset Income Tax Before Credits (F69); or 2. The sum of all other taxes (fields 52 through 56).

71 - EARNED INCOME CREDIT, REFUNDABLE PORTION
EIC minus F69 minus F70 (see above for definitions and conditions).

BUSINESS RECEIPTS

NET EARNINGS FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME, SECONDARY TAXPAYER
The lessor of line 6 (net Schedule SE earnings) or 9 (maximum amount subject to Social Security tax) on the secondary taxpayer's Schedule SE. For the short form, Schedule SE, this is line 4.

EARNED INCOME LIMITATION

The smaller of line 5 or 6 (primary or secondary earned income), Form 2441

## 1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

Field
Number Definition
152
TOTAL PASSIVE LOSSES (FORM 8582)This is the combined amount of lines Ib and 2 b on a current year Form 8582 (includesle and 2 e on 1990 and prior years, losses from Rental Real Estate Activities andlosses from All Other Passive Activities)
157 DECIMAL WEIGHT
This field was derived by dividing the computer population count of returns in asample stratum by the number of sample returns for that stratum (carried to twodecimal places). The decimal place is implied All estimates derived from this filemust be multiplied by this decimal weight and dividod hy: 100 .
165
SUSPENDED LOSS CARRYOVER, RENTAL PROPERTIES, SCHEDULE EAmount of rental losses which are carried-over from previous years and used in thecurrent year
166
TOTAL CURRENT YEAR PASSIVE NET INCOME, FORM 8582Lines $1 \mathrm{~A}+2 \mathrm{~A}$. Form 8582
167 PRIOR YEAR UNALLOWED LOSSES, FORM 8582
Lines IC + 2C, FORM 8582
SAMPLED CODE
(A) Nonbusiness Nonfarm returns. ..... 001-024
(B) High Income Nontaxable (HINT) Returns ..... 101
(C) Expanded HINT, but not HINT ..... 129
(D) PSAMP GE 101 and LE 124, Return is not a HINT ..... 130
(E) Large Business Returns ..... 201
(F) PSAMP GE 101 and LE 224; not a Large Business ..... 230
(G) Business \& Non-Business Foreign Tax Credit Returns ..... 401-424
(H) Business Farm and Non-Farm Returns ..... 601-624
(I) Farm Nonbusiness Returns ..... 801-824
(J) Prior year returns ..... 901-999
175 MARGINAL TAX RATETop rate from tax rate schedule that applies to income subject to tax. See definitionfor field number 35 (Income Subject to Tax)

## TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE FILE

Each "data record" in the file, representing one tax return, is composed of $\mathbf{1 , 8 3 0}$ characters Blocks are made up of $\mathbf{1 2}$ data records and are separated by a $3 / 4$ inch "inter record gap" (IRG) There is no special indication at the end of a block other than the IRG. and no indication of the end of a data record.

Tape characters are recorded in either EBCDIC or ASCII on a 3480 standard IBM cartridge. however, the user can also request the data on a nine-track, 6250 bytes per inch (BPI) magnetic tape

Each code and data field is numeric and defined in character format. All codes are unsigned. The data fields are signed positive or negative, whichever is appropriate, in the last character position of the field

Codes are defined as 2 characters in length. The largest value is 99 with leading zeros. The fields in the file are 10 characters in length with leading zeros. Weight factors are provided to accommodate a decimal integer weighting system.

## 1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

## Sources of the Data

The data in the 1993 Individual Tax File were compiled from a stratified probability sample of unaudited individual income tax returns, Forms 1040,1040 A, and l040EZ, filed by U.S. citizens and residents. The sample was designated at the Martinsburg Computing Center and was processed in each of the ten Internal Revenue Service Centers during Calendar Year 1994 The total sample of 94,202 returns was selected from a population of 114.6 million returns

The estimates that are obtained from this file are intended to represent all returns filed for Income Tax Year 1993. While most of the returns processed during Calendar Year 1994 were for Income Tax Year 1993, a few were for prior years. Returns for prior years were used in place of 1993 returns received and processed by December 31, 1994. This was done on the assumption that the characteristics of Income Tax Year 1993 return not yet filed could best be represented by the returns for previous income years that were processed in 1994.

All returns processed during 1994 were subjected to sampling except tentative and amended returns. Tentative returns were not subjected to sampling because the revised returns may have been sampled later on, while amended returns were excluded because the original returns had already been subjected to sampling.

## Sample Design and Selection Criteria

Data from Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ, 1040PC, and 1040TEL processed to the IRS Individual Master File System at the Martinsburg Computing Center during Calendar Year 1994 were classified, by computer. into sample strata. Initially, these data were used to assign a return record to one of twenty four income classes based on the larger of positive income or negative income, and the usefulness of the return record for tax modeling purposes. The final sample strata were based on income class, size of Adjusted Gross Income plus the absence of an Income Tax or Alternative Minimum Tax and the size of business plus farm receipts, or the presence or absence of one or more of the following forms: a Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income; a Form 1116, Computation of Foreign Tax Credit; a Schedule C, Profit or Loss from Business or Profession; and, a Schedule F, Farm Income and Expenses. Sixty variables were used to derive positive and negative income and thirty two variables were used to determine the usefulness for tax modeling purposes. The end result was a maximum of 98 strata identified by the sample code

## 1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

Returns were then selected from the sample strata using two methodologies. One method used certain ending digits of the social security number (SSN), and the second method used ending digits of numbers generated from transformations of the SSN. The sampling rates for the various strata ranged from 0.02 percent to 100 percent.

## Method of Estimation

Sampling weights were obtained by dividing the computer population count of returns filed per sample stratum by the number of sample returns actually received for that stratum (computation carried to two implied decimal places). The file can be weighted with decimal weights by dividing each weight by 100

## Processing and Management of the Sample

While the sample was being selected, the selection process was monitored by applying prescribed sampling rates for each stratum to the population count for that stratum. A follow-up was required to reconcile differences between the actual number of returns selected and the expected number

In transcribing and tabulating the information from the returns in the sample, checks were imposed to improve the quality of the resulting estimates. Incorrect or missing entries on the sampled record were altered during statistical editing to make them consistent with other entries on the return and accompanying schedules. Data were also adjusted during editing in an attempt to achieve consistent statistical definitions. For example, a taxpayer may report director's fees on the other income line of the Form 1040 return. If this situation had been detected during statistical editing, the amount of director's fees would have been entered into the salaries and wages field of the sample record

Quality of the basic data abstracted was controlled at the processing centers by means of a continuous verification system that used computer tests to check for mathematical errors and inconsistencies in the data. These tests were performed while the returns were still available to aid in resolving the error conditions. Prior to tabulation of the data at the Detroit Computing Center, additional computer tests were applied to each return record to determine the need for adjustments to the data. $1 /$

## 1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

1 For more details on the techniques used to process the returns in the sample. particularly those steps designed to ensure the quality of the statistical data, see

Kilss, Beth and Scheuren, Fritz. "Statistics from Individual Income Tax Returns Quality Issues," 1982 Proceedings, American Statistical Association, Section on Survey Research Methods, pp. 271-277

Sailer, Peter, Hicks, Charles, Watson, David, and Trevors, Dan. "Results of Coverage and Processing Changes to the 1980 Individual Statistics of Income Program," 1982 Proceedings. American Statistical Association, Section on Survey Research Methods, pp. 452-458

Durkin, Thomas M. and Schwartz, Otto, "The SOI Quality Control Program," 1981 Proceedings, American Statistical Association. Section on Survey Research Methods, pp. 478-483

1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

1993
FEDERAL TAX FORMS
(WITH ELEMENT NUMBERS REFERENCED)

## 1993 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## FIELD NUMBERS

Field Numbers presented on the tax forms and schedules lines can be used to cross reference to the Core Record Layout. An example of this is line 7 on the Form 1040 which has a field number of 2

7 Wages, salaries, tips, etc. --------------------------2 2

On the Core Record Layout it would appear as" 2" to the left of the Salaries and Wages line See example below
-- Record Layout --

1. ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME (DEFICIT) (AGI) (+/-)
2. SALARIES AND WAGES
3. TAXABLE INTEREST INCOME
4. TAX-EXEMPT INTEREST INCOME

Another example. Line 8a, Taxable Interest Income, on the Form 1040 (see below) has a field number of 3 This field number is cross referenced to the Taxable Interest Income line on the 1993 Core Record Layout, which contains the number 3 to the left of the line (see above)

[^1]
## Label

(See instructions on page 12.)
Use the IRS label. Otherwise please pnint or type. Presidential
 Election Campaign (See page 12.)

Do you want $\$ 3$ to go to this fund?


## Single

 enter this child's name here.Married filing joint return (even if only one had income)
Married flling separate retum. Enter spouse's social security no. above and full name here.
Head of household (with qualifying person). (See page 13.) If the qualifying person is a child but not your dependent,

Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child (year spouse died $-19 \quad$ ). (See page 13.)

## Exemptions

(See page 13.)

## Income

Attach
Copy B of your
Forms W-2,
W-2G, and 1099-R here.

If you did not get a $W$ - 2 , see page 10.
d If your child didn't live with you but is claimed as your dependent under a pre-1985 agreement, check here $-\square$

7 Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form(s) W-2
8a Taxable interest income (see page 16). Attach Schedule B if over $\$ 400$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { No. of boxes } \\
& \text { checked on } 6 \text { a } \\
& \text { and } 60
\end{aligned}
$$

b Tax-exempt interest (see page 17). DON'T include on line 8a $\mid 8 \mathrm{Bb}$ i4
9 Dividend income. Attach Schedule B if over $\$ 400$
10 Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes (see page 17) .
11 Alimony received
12 Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C or C-EZ
13 Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D
14 Capital gain distributions not reported on line 13 (see page 17)
15 Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797.

If you are attaching a check or money order, put it on top of any Forms W-2. W-2G, or 1099-R.


16a Total IRA distributions. | 16 a |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 a | 13 |  |

b Taxable amount (see page 18)
b Taxable amount (see page 18)
18 Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E
19 Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F
20 Unemployment compensation (see page 19)
$21 \mathbf{a}$ Social secunty benefits $|21 \mathbf{a}| \quad \mathrm{b} \quad \mathrm{b}$ Taxable amount (see page 19)
22 Other income. List type and amount-see page 20
$24 a$ Your IRA deduction (see page 20)
Adjustments
b Spouse's IRA deduction (see page 20).
25 One-half of self-employment tax (see page 21 )

28 Penalty on early withdrawal of savings
29 Alimony paid. Recipient's SSN
income Credit" on line 56



Itemized Deductions Worksheet-Line 28 (keep for your records)

1. Add the amounts on Schedule $A$, lines 4, 8, 12, 16, 17, 18, 24. and 25
2. $\qquad$
3. Add the amounts on Schedule $A$, lines 4.11, and 17. plus any gambling losses included on line 25

2 $\qquad$ Caution: Be sure your total gambling losses are clearty identified on the dotted line next to line 25.
3. Subtract line 2 from line 1 . If the result is zero, atop here; enter the amount from line 1 above on Schedule A, line 26, and see the Note below.
3.
4. Multiply line 3 above by $80 \%$ (.80) . . . 4. $\qquad$
5. Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 32
5. $\qquad$
6. Enter $\$ 108,450$ ( $\$ 54,225$ if married filing separately)
6. $\qquad$
7. Subtract line 6 from line 5 . If the resuth is zero or less. stop here; enter the amount from line 1 above on Schedule A, line 26, and see the Note below.
7.
a.
8. Multiply line 7 above by $3 \%$ (.03)
. Enter the smaller of line 4 or line 8
,
10. Total itemized deductione. Subtract line 9 from line 1. Enter the result here and on Schedule A, line 26, and see the Note below.
10.


Note: Also enter on Form 1040; line 34, the kerger of the amount you enter on Scheocule A, line 26, or your standard deduction. Sequence No. 09
Social security number (SSN)

A Principal business or profession, including product or service (see page C-1)
C Business name. If no separate business name. leave blank.
3 Enter principal business code (see page C-6) $>1 \quad|\quad| \quad 1$

E Business address (including suite or room no.)
City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code
F Accounting method:
(1) $\square$

Cash
(2) $\square$ Accrual
(3)Other (specify)
G Method(s) used to value closing inventory:
(1) Cost
(2) Lower of cost
(3) Other (attach explanation)
(4)
$\square$ Does not apply (if checked, skjp line H)
H Was there any change in determining quantities. costs, or valuations between opening and closing inventory? If "Yes," attach explanation
1 Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 19937 If "No," see page $\mathrm{C}-2$ for limit on losses.
」 If you started or acquired this business during 1993, check here .

## Paril Income

1 Gross receipts or sales. Caution: If this income was reported to you on Form W-2 and the "Statutory employee" box on that form was checked, see page C-2 and check here
2 Returns and allowances
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1
4 Cost of goods sold (from line 40 on page 2)
5 Gross profit. Subtract line 4 from line 3
6 Other income, including Federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see page C-2)
7 Gross income. Add lines 5 and 6

Part II Expenses. Caution: Do not enter expenses for business use of your home on lines 8-27. Instead, see line 30 .
8 Advertising
9 Bad debts from sales or services (see page C-3)
10 Car and truck expenses (see page C-3).
11 Commissions and fees.
12 Depletion.
13 Depreciation and section 179 expense deduction (not included in Part III) (see page C-3)
14 Employee benefit programs (other than on line 19).
15 Insurance (other than health)
16 Interest:
a Mortgage (paid to banks, etc.)
b Other.
17 Legal and professional services
18 Office expense .
28 Total expenses before expenses for business use of home. Add lines 8 through 27 in columns.
29 Tentative profit (loss). Subtract line 28 from line 7
30 Expenses for business use of your home. Attach Form 8829
31 Net profit or (loss). Subtract line 30 from line 29.

- If a profit, enter on Form 1040, line 12, and ALSO on Schedule SE, line 2 (statutory employees. see page $C-5$ ). Fiduciaries, enter on Form 1041, line 3.
- If a loss. you MUST go on to line 32.

32 If you have a loss. check the box that describes your investment in this activity (see page C-5).

- If you checked 32a, enter the loss on Form 1040, line 12, and ALSO on Schedule SE, line 2 (statutory employees, see page C-5). Fiduciaries, enter on Form 1041, line 3. - If you checked 32b, you MUST attach Form 6198.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 instructions.


## Part III Cost of Goods Sold (see page C-5)

33 Inventory at beginning of year. If different from last year's closing inventory, attach explanation

34 Purchases less cost of items withdrawn for personal use

35 Cost of labor. Do not include salary paid to yourself

36 Materials and supplies

37 Other costs

38 Add lines 33 through 37

39 Inventory at end of year
40 Cost of goods soid. Subtract line 39 from line 38 . Enter the result here and on page 1. line 4

| .0 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 33 |  |
| 34 |  |
| 35 |  |
| 36 |  |
| 37 |  |
| 38 |  |
| 39 |  |
| 40 |  |
|  |  |

Part IV Information on Your Vehicle. Complete this part ONLY if you are claiming car or truck expenses on line 10 and are not required to file form 4562 for this business.

41 When did you place your vehicle in service for business purposes? (month. day. year)
!.-...... $\qquad$

42 Of the total number of miles you drove your vehicle during 1993, enter the number of miles you used your vehicle for:
a Business
b Commuting
c Other
43 Do yoú (or your spouse) have another vehicle available for personal use? .

YesNo
44 Was your vehicle available for use during off-duty hours?
YesNo
45a Do you have evidence to support your deduction?
b If "Yes," is the evidence written?

b If "Yes, is the evidence wntten?

## Part V Other Expenses. List below business expenses not included on lines 8-26 or line 30

n.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attachment Sequence No. 09A

## Part 1

## General Information



- Had no employees during the year.
- Are not required to file Form 4562, Depreciation and Amortization, for this business. See the instructions for Schedule C. line 13, on page C-3 to find out if you must file.
- Do not deduct expenses for business use of your home.
- Do not have pnor year unallowed passive activity losses from this business.


E Business address (including suite or room no.). Address not required if same as on Form 1040, page 1.
City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code

## Part II Figure Your Net Profit

1 Gross receipts. If more than $\$ 25,000$, you must use Schedule C. Caution: If this income was reported to you on Form W- 2 and the "Statutory employee" box on that form was checked, see Statutory Employees in the instructions for Schedule C, line 1, on page C-2 and check here

2 Total expenses. If more than $\$ 2,000$, you must use Schedule $C$. See instructions.
3 Net profit. Subtract line 2 from line 1. Enter on Form 1040, line 12, and ALSO on Schedule SE, line 2. (Statutory employees do not report this amount on Schedule SE. line 2. Fiduciaries, enter on Form 1041, line 3.) If less than zero, you must use Schedule C


## Part III Information on Your Vehicle. Complete this part ONLY if you are claiming car or truck expenses on line 2.

4 When did you place your vehicle in service for business purposes? (month, day, year) ..... -

$\square$

..... 1
5 Of the total number of miles you drove your vehicle during 1993, enter the number of miles you used your vehicle for:
a Business
b Commuting $\qquad$ c Other
6 Do you (or your spouse) have another vehicle available for personal use? $\qquad$ . . . . . . . . . . $\square$ YesNo
7 Was your vehicle available for use during off-duty hours? . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
$8 \mathbf{8}$ Do you have evidence to support your deduction? . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
b If "Yes," is the evidence written? . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 instructions.
Cat. No 14374D

Name(s) snown on Form 1040

Part I Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses-Assets Held One Year or Less


Part II Long-Term Capital Gains and Losses-Assets Held More Th


## Part III Summary of Parts I and II

18 Combine lines 8 and 17. If a loss, go to line 19. If a gain, enter the gain on Form 1040, line 13. Note: If both lines 17 and 18 are gains, see the Schedule $D$ Tax Worksheet on page D-4 . .
19 If tine 18 is a (loss), enter here and as a (loss) on Form 1040, line 13, the smaller of these losses: a The (loss) on line 18; or
b $(\$ 3,000)$ or, if married filing separately, $(\$ 1,500)$


Note: See the Capital Loss Carryover Worksheet on page 0.4 if the loss on line 18 exceeds the loss on line 19 or if Form 1040, line 35. is a loss.

## Part I

Income or Loss From Rental Real Estate and Royalties Note: Report income and expenses from your business of renting personal property on Schedule C or C-EZ (see page E-1). Report farm rental income or loss from Form 4835 on page 2. line 39.

| 1 | Show the kind and location of each rental real estate property: |
| :---: | :---: |
| A |  |
| B |  |
| c |  |


| For each rental real estate property listed on line 1 , did you or your family use it for personal purposes for more than the greater of 14 days or $10 \%$ of the total days rented at fair rental value during the tax year? (See page E-1.) |  | Yes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A |  |
|  | B |  |
|  | C |  |

## Income:

3 Rents received.
4 Royaities received

## Expenses:

5 Advertising
6 Auto and travel (see page E-2)
7 Cleanıng and maintenance
8 Commissions
9 Insurance
10 Legal and other professional fees
11 Management fees.
12 Mortgage interest paid to banks. etc. (see page E-2)
13 Other interest
14 Repairs
15 Supplies
16 Taxes
17 Utilities
18 Other (list)

## — Prop

Note：If you report amounts from farming or fishing on Schedule E．you must enter your gross income from those activities on line 41 beiow．

## Part II Income or Loss From Partnerships and S Corporations

If you report a loss from an at－risk activity，you MUST check either column（e）or（f）of line 27 to describe your investment in the activity．See page E－4．If you check column（f），you must attach Form 6198.


Part III Income or Loss From Estates and Trusts

| （a）Name |  |  |  | （b）Employer identification number |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passive Income and Loss |  |  | Nonpassive Income and Loss |  |  |  |
| （c）Passive deduction or loss allowed （attach Form $\mathbf{8 5 8 2}$ if required） |  | （d）Passive income from Schedula K－1 | （o）Deduction or loss from Schedule K－1 | （f）Other income from Schedule K－1 |  |  |
| A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33a Totals b Totals |  |  | \＆月外外泮 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34 Add co | lumns（d）and（f）of line 33 |  |  | 34 | 139 |  |
|  | lumns（c）and（e）of line |  |  | 35 | 1140 | $)$ |
| 36 Total e in the | tate and trust income or tal on line 40 below． | ine lines 34 and 35 | esult here and include | 36 |  |  |

## Part IV Income or Loss From Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduits（REMICs）－Residual Holder



## Want the IRS to figure the credit for you? Just fill in this page. We'll do the rest.

## General Information

To take

this credit $\quad$\begin{tabular}{l}
You must have worked and earned less than $\$ 23,050$, and <br>

- Your adjusted gross income (Form 1040A, line 16, or Form 1040, line 31) must be less than $\$ 23,050$, and <br>
<br>
<br>
<br>
- You must have at least one qualifying child (see boxes below), and <br>
- You cannot be a qualifying child yourself. <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}


"If the child didn't live with you for the required time (for example, was bon in 1993). see the Exception on page 64 (1040A) or page EIC-2 (1040).

| Do you have <br> at least one <br> qualifying child? | No |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | YesYou cannot take the credit. Enter "NO" next to line 28c of Form 1040A (or line 56 of <br> Form 1040). |

## Information About Your Qualifying Child or Children



| If you want | $\mathbf{S}$ | Attach this schedule to your return. <br> the IRS to |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| figure the | $\mathbf{T}$ | - If filing Form 1040A, print "EIC" on the line next to line 28c. |
| credit for you: | $\mathbf{P}$ | - If filing Form 1040, print "EIC" on the dotted line next to line 56 |

## Figure Your Basic Credit

4 Enter the amount from line 7 of Form 1040A or Form 1040. If you received a taxable scholarship or fellowship grant. see instructions
5 Enter any nontaxable earned income (see page 65 (1040A) or page EIC-2 (1040)) such as military housing and subsistence or contributions to a $401(\mathrm{k})$ plan. Also, list type and amount here.

6 Form 1040 Filers Only: If you were self-employed or used Sch. C or C-EZ as a statutory employee, enter the amount from the worksheet on page EIC-3
7 Earned income. Add lines 4, 5, and 6. If $\$ 23,050$ or more, you cannot take the credit. Enter "NO" next to line 28c of Form 1040A (or line 56 of Form 1040)
8 Use line 7 above to find your credit in TABLE A on pages 69 and 70 (1040A) or pages EIC-4 and 5 (1040). Enter here
9 Adjusted gross income. Enter the amount from Form 1040A, line 16, or Form 1040, line 31 10 Is line $9 \mathbf{\$ 1 2 , 2 0 0}$ or more?

YES. Use line 9 to find your credit in TABLE A on pages 69 and 70 (1040A) or pages EIC-4 and 5 (1040). Enter here
NO. Go to line 11.
11 Basic credit:

- If you answered "YES" to line 10, enter the smaller of line 8 or line 10.

- If you answered "NO" to line 10, enter the amount from line 8.

Next: To take the health insurance credit, fill in lines 12-16. To take the extra credit for a child born in 1993, fill in lines 17-19. Otherwise, go to line 20 now.

## Figure Your Health Insurance Credit

12 Use line 7 above to find your credit in TABLE B on page 71 (1040A) or page EIC-6 (1040). Enter here

13 Is line 9 above $\$ 12,200$ or more?
YES. Use line 9 to find your credit in TABLE B on page 71 (1040A) or page EIC-6 (1040). Enter here.
NO. Go to line 14.
14 - If you answered "YES" to line 13, enter the smaller of line 12 or line 13.

- If you answered "NO" to line 13, enter the amount from line 12.

15 Enter the total amount you paid in 1993 for health insurance that covered at least one qualifying child. See instructions


16 Health insurance credit. Enter the smaller of line 14 or line 15
Figure Your Extra Credit for Child Born in 1993
Take this credit only if you did not take the credit or exclusion for child care expenses on Schedule $\mathbf{2}$ or Form $\mathbf{2 4 4 1}$ for the same child.
TIP: You can take both the basic credit and the extra credit for your child born in 1993.
17 Use line 7 above to find your credit in TABLE C on page 72 (1040A) or page EIC-7 (1040). Enter here

18 Is line 9 above $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 , 2 0 0}$ or more?
YES. Use line 9 to find your credit in TABLE C on page 72 (1040A) or page EIC-7 (1040). Enter here
NO. Go to line 19 .
19 Extra credit for child born in 1993:

- If you answered "YES" to line 18, enter the smaller of line 17 or line 18.
- If you answered "NO" to line 18, enter the amount from line 17.




## Figure Your Total Earned Income Credit

20 Add tines 11. 16, and 19. Enter the total here and on Form 1040A, line 28c (or on Form 1040. line 56). This is your total earned income credit
20

TIP:
Do you want the earned income credit added to your take-home pay in 1994? To see if you qualify, get Form W-5 from your employer or by calling the IRS at 1-800-829-3676.

## Who Must File Schedule SE

You must file Schedule SE if:

- Your wages (and tips) subject to social security AND Medicare tax (or railroad retirement tax) were less than $\$ 135,000$; AND
- Your net earnings from self-employment from other than church employee income (line 4 of Short Schedule SE or line 4c of Long Schedule SE) were $\$ 400$ or more; OR
- You had church employee income of $\$ 108.28$ or more. Income from services you performed as a minister or a member of a religious order is not church employee income. See page SE-1.
Note: Even if you have a loss or a small amount of income from self-employment, it may be to your benefit to file Schedule SE ana use either "optional method" in Part II of Long Schedule SE. See page SE-3.
Exception. If your only self-employment income was from earnings as a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner, AND you filed Form 4361 and received IRS approval not to be taxed on those earnings, DO NOT file Schedule SE. Instead, write "Exempt-Form 4361" on Form 1040, line 47.


## May I Use Short Schedule SE or MUST I Use Long Schedule SE?



Section A-Short Schedule SE. Caution: Read above to see if you can use Short Schedule SE.
1 Net farm profit or (loss) from Schedule F. line 36, and farm partnerships, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 15a

2 Net profit or (loss) from Schedule C, line 31: Schedule C-EZ, line 3; and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), line 15a (other than farming). Ministers and members of religious orders see page SE-1 for amounts to report on this line. See page SE-2 for other income to report.

3 Combine lines 1 and 2 .
4 Net earnings from self-employment. Muttiply line 3 by $92.35 \%$ (.9235). If less than $\$ 400$. do not file this schedule; you do not owe self-employment tax
5 Seif-employment tax. If the amount on line 4 is:

- $\$ 57,600$ or less, muitiply line 4 by $15.3 \%(.153)$ and enter the result.
- More than $\$ 57,600$ but less than $\$ 135,000$, multiply the amount in excess of $\$ 57,600$ by $2.9 \%$ (.029). Then, add $\$ 8,812.80$ to the result and enter the total.
- $\$ 135,000$ or more, enter $\$ 11,057.40$.

Also enter on Form 1040, line 47. (Important: You are allowed a deduction for one-half of this amount. Multiply line 5 by $50 \%$ (.5) and enter the result on Form 1040, line 25.)


- Attach to Form 1040.
- See separate instructions.


#### Abstract

You need to understand the following terms to complete this form: Dependent Care Benefits, Earned Income, Qualified Expenses, and Qualifying Person(s). See Important Terms on page 1 of the Form 2441 instructions. Also, if you had a child born in 1993 and line 32 of Form 1040 is less than $\$ 23.050$, see A Change To Note on page 2 of the instructions.


## Part 1

Persons or Organizations Who Provided the Care-You must complete this part. (If you need more space, use the bottom of page 2.)


## Part II Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses

4 Enter the amount of qualified expenses you incurred and paid in 1993. DO NOT enter more than $\$ 2,400$ for one qualifying person or $\$ 4,800$ for two or more persons. If you completed Part III, enter the amount from line 25

5 Enter YOUR earned income Limitation. 140
6 If married filing a joint return, enter YOUR SPOUSE'S earned income (if student or disabled, see instructions); all others, enter the amount from line 5

7 Enter the smallest of line 4, 5, or 6
8 Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 32


Enter on line 9 the decimal amount shown below that applies to the amount on line 8

| If line 8 is- <br> But not <br> over | Decimal <br> amount <br> is |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 0-10,000$ | .30 |
| $10.000-12,000$ | .29 |
| $12,000-14,000$ | .28 |
| $14,000-16,000$ | .27 |
| $16,000-18,000$ | .26 |
| $18,000-20,000$ | .25 |


| If line 8 is_ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| But not <br> over | Decimal <br> amount <br> is |
| Over |  |
| $\$ 20,000-22.000$ | .24 |
| $22,000-24,000$ | .23 |
| $24,000-26,000$ | .22 |
| $26,000-28,000$ | .21 |
| $28,000-N o$ limit | .20 |

10 Multiply line 7 by the decimal amount on line 9 . Enter the result. Then, see the instructions for the amount of credit to enter on Form 1040, line 41.


Caution: If you paid $\$ 50$ or more in a calendar quarter to a person who worked in your home, you must file an employment tax return. Get Form 942 for details.

## Part 1

## Tentative Credit

1a Current year investment credit (Form 3468, Part 1)
b Current year jobs credit (Form 5884, Part I)
c Current year credit for alcohol used as fuel (Form 6478)
d Current year credit for increasing research activities (Form 6765, Part III)
e Current year low-income housing credit (Form 8586, Part I)
f Current year enhanced oil recovery credit (Form 8830. Part I)
$g$ Current year disabled access credit (Form 8826, Part I)
h Current year renewable electricity production credit (Form 8835, Part I)
i Other current year credit(s). Check if from $\square$ Form $8845 \square$ Form 8846Form 8847
j Current year general business credit. Add lines 1a through 1i
2 Passive activity credits included on lines 1 a through $1 i$ (see instructions).
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1 j
4 Passive activity credits allowed for 1993 (see instructions)
5 Carryforward of general business. WIN. or ESOP credit to 1993 (see instructions for the schedule to attach)
6 Carryback of general business credit to 1993 (see instructions)
7 Tentative general business credit. Add lines 3 through 6

| 1 a | 43 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 b | 44 |  |
| 1 c | 45 |  |
| 1 d | 46 |  |
| 1 e | 47 |  |
| 11 |  |  |
| 1 g |  |  |
| 1 h |  |  |
| 1 i |  |  |
| 1 j |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |

## Part II General Business Credit Limitation Based on Amount of Tax

8a Individuals. Enter amount from Form 1040, line 40
b Corporations. Enter amount from Form 1120. Schedule J, line 3 (or Form 1120-A, Part I, line 1)
c Other filers. Enter regular tax before credits from your return
9 Credits that reduce regular tax before the general business credit -
a Credit for child and dependent care expenses (Form 2441, line 10)
b Credit for the elderly or the disabled (Schedule R (Form 1040), line 21)
c Mortgage interest credit (Form 8396, line 11).
d Foreign tax credit (Form 1116, line 32, or Form 1118, Sch. B, line 12)
e Possessions tax credit (Form 5735, line 14)
f Orphan drug credit (Form 6765, line 10)
$g$ Credit for fuel from a nonconventional source
h Qualified electric vehicle credit (Form 8834, line 17)
i Add lines 9a through 9h
10 Net regular tax. Subtract line $9 i$ from line 8
11 Tentative minimum tax (see instructions):
a Individuals. Enter amount from Form 6251, line 26
b Corporations. Enter amount from Form 4626, line 14
c Estates and trusts. Enter amount from Form 1041. Schedule H, line 37
12 Net income tax:
a Individuais. Add line 10 above and line 28 of Form 6251
b Corporations. Add line 10 above and line 16 of Form 4626
c Estates and trusts. Add line 10 above and line 39 of Form 1041, Schedule H \}
13 If line 10 is more than $\$ 25,000$, enter $25 \%(.25)$ of the excess (see instructions)
14 Subtract line 11 or line 13, whichever is greater, from line 12 . If less than zero, enter -0 -
15 General business credit allowed for current year. Enter the smaller of line 7 or tine 14 . Also enter this amount on Form 1040, line 44; Form 1120. Schedule J, line 4e; Form 1120-A, Part 1, line 2a; or on the appropriate line of your return. (Individuals, estates, and trusts, see instructions if the credit for increasing research activities is claimed. C corporations, see instructions for Schedule A if any regular investment credit carryforward is claimed. See the instructions if the corporation has undergone a post-1986 "ownership change.").
 Investment Interest Expense Deduction

## Part 1

## Total Investment Interest Expense

1 Investment interest expense paid or accrued in 1993. See instructions.

2 Disallowed investment interest expense from 1992 Form 4952, line 5
3 Total investment interest expense. Add lines 1 and 2

| 1 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |

## Part II Net Investment Income

Aa Gross income from property held for investment (excluding any net gain from the disposition of property held for investment).
b Net gain from the disposition of property held for investment
c Net capital gain from the disposition of property held for investment
d Subtract line 4 c from line 4 b . If zero or less. enter -0 -
e Enter ail or part of the amount on line $4 c$ that you elect to include in investment income. Do not enter more than the amount on line $4 b$. See instructions
f investment income. Add lines 4a, 4d, and te. See instructions

5 Investment expenses. See instructions
6 Net investment income. Subtract line 5 from line 4 . If zero or less, enter -0-


## Part III Investment Interest Expense Deduction

7 Disallowed investment interest expense to be carried forward to 1994. Subtract line 6 from line 3 . If zero or less, enter - 0 -

8 Investment interest expense deduction. Enter the smaller of line 3 or 6 . See instructions


## Paperwork Reduction Act Notice

We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. You are required to give us the information. We need it to ensure that you are complying with these laws and to allow us to figure and collect the night amount of tax.

The time needed to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time IS:

| Recordkeeping . . . . . . 13 min . |
| :--- |
| Learning about the <br> law or the form |
| Preparing the form . . . . . . <br> Copying, assembling, and <br> sending the form to the $I R S$ |

If you have comments conceming the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making this form more simple. We would be happy to hear from you You can write to both the IRS and the Office of Management and Budget at the addresses listed in the instructions for the tax return with which this form is filed.

## General Instructions

Section references are to the Intemal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

## A Change To Note

Beginning in 1993, for purposes of computing your investment interest expense deduction, net capital gain from the disposition of property held for investment is excluded from investment income. However, you may elect to include in your investment income all or
part of the net capital gain from the disposition of property held for investment if you also reduce the amount of net capital gain eligible for the $28 \%$ maximum capital gains rate by the same amount. See the instructions for line 4 e on page 2.

## Purpose of Form

Interest expense paid by an individual estate, or a trust on a loan that is allocable to property held for investment may not be fully deductible in the current year. Form 4952 is used to figure the amount of investment interest expense deductible for the current year and the amount. if any, to carry forward to future years.

For more details, get Pub. 550, Investment Income and Expenses.

## Part I Adjustments and Preferences

1 If you itemized deductions on Schedule A (Form 1040), go to line 2. If you did not itemize deductions, enter your standard deduction from Form 1040. line 34, and skip to line 6
2 Medical and dental expenses. See instructions
3 Taxes. Enter the amount from Schedule A, line 8.
4 Certain interest on a home mortgage not used to buy, build, or improve your home
5 Miscellaneous itemized deductions. Enter the amount from Scheduie A, line 24
6 Refund of taxes. Enter any tax refund from Form 1040, line 10 or 22
7 Investment interest. Enter difference between reguiar tax and AMT deduction
8 Post-1986 depreciation. Enter difference between regular tax and AMT depreciation
9 Adjusted gain or loss. Enter difference between AMT and regular tax gain or loss
10 Incentive stock options. Enter excess of AMT income over regular tax income
11 Passive activities. Enter difference between AMT and regular tax income or loss
12 Beneficiarles of estates and trusts. Enter the amount from Schedule K-1 (Form 1041), line 8
13 Tax-exempt interest from private activity bonds issued after 8/7/86
14 Other. Enter the amount, if any, for each item and enter the total on line 14
a Chartable contributions
b Circulation expenditures
c Depletion
d Depreciation (pre-1987)
e Installment sales
f intangible drilling costs

g Long-term contracts h Loss limitations.
i Mining costs
j Pollution control facilities
k Research and expenmental
I Tax shelter farm activities.
m Related adjustments
15 Total Adjustments and Preferences. Combine lines 1 through 14



## Part II Alternative Minimum Taxable Income

16 Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 35. If less than zero, enter as a (loss)
17 Net operating loss deduction, if any, from Form 1040, line 22. Enter as a positive amount
18 If Form 1040, line 32 , is over $\$ 108,450$ (over $\$ 54,225$ if married filing separately), enter your itemized deductions limitation, if any, from line 9 of the worksheet for Schedule A, line 26
19 Combine lines 15 through 18

| 16 |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 17 |  |  |
| 18 |  |  |
| 19 | 149 |  |
| 20 | 150 |  |
| 21 |  |  |

20 Alternative tax net operating loss deduction. See instructions
21 Alternative Minimum Taxable Income. Subtract line 20 from line 19. (If married filing separately and line 21 is more than $\$ 165.000$, see instructions.)

## Part III Exemption Amount and Alternative Minimum Tax

22 Exemption Amount. (If this form is for a child under age 14, see instructions.)

If your filing status is:
Single or head of housenold Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)
Married filing separately

And line 21 is not over.
$\$ 112.500$
150,000 75,000

If line 21 is over the amount shown above for your filing status, see instructions.
23 Subtract line 22 from line 21. If zero or less, enter - 0 - here and on lines 26 and 28
24 If line 23 is $\$ 175,000$ or less ( $\$ 87,500$ or less if married filing separately), multiply line 23 by $26 \%$ (26). Otherwise, see instructions
25 Alternative mınımum tax foreign tax credit. See instructions
26 Tentative minimum tax. Subtract line 25 from line 24
27 Enter your tax from Form 1040, line 38 (plus any amount from Form 4970 included on Form 1040, line 39), minus any foreign tax credit from Form 1040, line 43
28 Alternative Minimum Tax. (ff this form is for a child under age 14, see instructions.) Subtract line 27 from line 26. If zero or less, enter -0.. Enter here and on Form 1040, line 48

Enter on line 22: $\$ 33,750$

45,000
22,500

| $22$ |  | 迷 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $23$ |  |  |
| 24 |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |
| 26 |  |  |
| 27 |  |  |
| 28 |  |  |

Cat. No. 13600 G
Form 6251 (1993)

## Passive Activity Loss Limitations

- See seperate instructions.

Depertment of the Treamery
interna Revenue Semce

- Attach to form 1040 or Form 1041.

Rental Real Estate Activities With Active Participation (For the definition of active participation see Active Participation in a Rental Real Estate Activity on page 3 of the instructions.)

1a Activities with net income (from Worksheet 1, column (a)).
b Activities with net loss (from Worksheet 1, column (b))
c Prior year unallowed losses (from Worksheet 1, column (c))

## d Combine lines 1a, 1b, and 1c

## All Other Passive Activities

2a Activities with net income (from Worksheet 2, calumn (a))
b Activities with net loss (from Worksheet 2. colurnn (b))
c Prior year unallowed losses (from Worksheet 2, column (c))
d Combine lines 2a, 2b, and 2 c
3 Combine lines $1 d$ and $2 d$. If the result is net income or zero. see the instructions for line 3. It this line and line $1 d$ are losses. go to line 4. Otherwise. onter -0 - on line 9 and go to line 10


## Part II Special Allowance for Rental Real Eatrite With Active Participation

Note: Enter all numbers in Part II as positive amounts. (See instructions on pege 7 for exemples.)

4 Enter the smalter of the loss on line 1d or the loss on line 3
5 Enter $\$ 150,000$. If married filing separately, see the instructions.
6 Enter modified adjusted gross incorne. but not less than zero (see instructions)
Note: If line 6 is equal to or greeter than line 5. skip lines 7 and 8, enter -0-on line 9, and then go to line 10. Otherwise, go to line 7.
7 Subtract line 6 from line 5


8 Multiply line 7 by $50 \%$ (.5). Do not enter more than $\$ 25,000$. If married filing separataly, see instructions


9 Enter the smaller of line 4 or line 8

## Part III Total Losees Allowed

10 Add the income, if any, on lines 1 a and 2 a and enter the total
11 Total losses allowed from an peesive sctuttice for 1903 . Add lines 9 and 10. See the instructions to find out how to report the lossess on your tax retum

## Part I Net Minimum Tax on Exclusion Items

1 Enter the amount from line 4 of your 1992 Form 6251 . Form 1041 filers, see instructions.
Enter adjustments and preferences treated as exclusion items. See instructions.
3 Minimum tax credit net operating loss deduction. See instructions
4 Combine lines 1. 2, and 3. If zero or less, enter -0- here and on line 15 and go to Part II. If more than $\$ 155,000$ and you were married filing separately for 1992, see instructions
5 Enter the amount from line 12 of your 1992 Form 6251. Form 1041 filers, enter $\$ 20,000$
6 Enter the amount from line 13 of your 1992 Form 6251. Form 1041 filers. enter $\$ 75,000$
7 Subtract line 6 from line 4. If zero or less, enter -0 - here and on line 8 and go to line 9
8 Multiply line 7 by $25 \%$ (.25)
9 Subtract line 8 from line 5 . If zero or less, enter -0 - . If completing for a child under 14 , see instructions
10 Subtract line 9 from line 4. If zero or less, enter -0 - here and on line 15, and go to Part II
11 Multiply line 10 by $24 \%$ (.24). Form 1040 NR filers, see instructions
12 Minimum tax foreign tax credit on exclusion items. See instructions.
13 Tentative minimum tax on exclusion items. Subtract line 12 from line 11
14 Enter the amount from line 21 of your 1992 Form 6251, or line 38 c of 1992 Form 1041. Schedule $H$
15 Net minimum tax on exclusion items. Subtract line 14 from line 13 . If zero or less, enter -0 -
dentitying number

## Part II Minimum Tax Credit and Carryforward to 1994

16 Enter the amount from line 22 your of 1992 Form 6251, or line 39 of your 1992 Form 1041, Schedule $H$
17 Enter the amount from line 15 above
18 Subtract line 17 from line 16. If less than zero, enter as a negative amount
191992 minimum tax credit carryforward. Enter the amount from line 26 of your 1992 Form 8801
20 Enter your 1992 unallowed credit for fuel produced from a nonconventional source, plus your 1992 unallowed orphan drug credit. See instructions
21 Combine lines 18, 19, and 20. If zero or less, stop here and see instructions
22 Enter your 1993 regular income tax liability minus allowable credits. See instructions
23 Enter the amount from line 26 of your 1993 Form 6251, or line 37 of your 1993 Form 1041, Schedule $H$
24 Subtract line 23 from line 22. If zero or less, enter -0-
25 Minimum tax credit. Enter the smaller of line 21 or line 24 . Also enter this amount on the appropriate line of your 1993 tax return. See instructions
26 Minimum tax credit carryforward to 1994. Subtract line 25 from line 21 . See instructions

| 1 |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
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| 3 | $($ |  |
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| 5 |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |
| 13 |  |  |
| 14 |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |

## Paperwork Reduction Act Notice

We ask for the information on this form to carry out the internal Revenue laws of the United States. You are required to give us the information. We need it to ensure that you are complying with these laws and to allow us to figure and collect the right amount of tax.

The time needed to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is:
Recordkeeping . . . . $1 \mathrm{hr} ., 33 \mathrm{~min}$.
Learning about the

## law or the form

$1 \mathrm{hr} ., 3 \mathrm{~min}$.
Preparing the form . . . . . . 1 hr .
Copying, assembling, and
sending the form to the IRS . 17 min .
If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making this form more simple, we would be happy to hear from
you. You can write to both the IRS and the Office of Management and Budget at the addresses listed in the instructions of the tax return with which this form is filed.

## General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

## Purpose of Form

Form 8801 is used by individuals, trusts, and estates to compute the minimum tax credit, if any, for alternative minimum tax (AMT) incurred in prior tax years after 1986. The form is also used to figure any minimum tax credit carryforward that may be used in future years.

## Who Should File

Form 8801 should be completed by individuals, trusts, and estates that had:

- An AMT liability in 1992 and adjustments or preferences (other than exclusion items) in 1992:
- A minimum tax credit carryforward from 1992 to 1993; or
- A 1992 unallowed nonconventional source fuel credit or unallowed orphan drug credit (see the instructions for line 20).

Recordkeeping.-Use Form 8801 each year to see if you have a minimum tax credit and to keep track of any credit carryforward (see line 26 of your 1992 Form 8801).

## Specific Instructions

The AMT is attributable to two types of adjustments and preferences- "deferral items" and "exclusion items." The mınimum tax credit is allowed only on the AMT attributable to deferral items.

Deferral items are generally adjustments and preferences that do not cause a permanent difference in taxable income over a number of years (e.g., depreciation). Exclusion items, on the other hand, cause a permanent difference in taxable income (e.g., the standard deduction).

Use the IRS

## label.

Otherwise. please print or type.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { L } \\ & \mathbf{A} \\ & \mathbf{B} \\ & \mathbf{E} \\ & \mathbf{L} \end{aligned}$ | Your irst name and inttal Last name |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | If a joint return. spouse s first name and inital Last name |  |
|  | Home address (number and street. If you nave a P.O. box. see page 16. | Apt no. |
| R | City. town or post office. state. and ZIP code. If you have a foreign address, see page 16. |  |

## Presidential Election Campaign Fund (See page 16 .)

 Do you want $\$ 3$ to go to this fund? If a joint return, does your spouse want $\$ 3$ to go to this fund?Your social security number

Spouse's social security number

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 4.
Note: Checking "Yes" will not change your tax or reduce your refund.

## Check the <br> box for your filing status (See page 16.$)$ Check only one | Chex |
| :--- | <br> Figure your exemptions

box
Figure
your
exemptions
(See page 19 )
If more than
seven
dependents,
see page 22. seopeger 2 Xf5T
$3 \square$ Married filing separate return. Enter spouse's social security number above and full name here.
Head of household (with qualifying person). (See page 17.) If the qualifying person is a child but not your dependent, enter this child's name here.
$5 \square$ Qualifying widow(er) with dependent child (year spouse died 19

| 6a Yourself. If your parent (or someone else) can claim you as a dependent on his or her taxreturn, do not check box 6a. But be sure to check the box on line 18 b on page 2. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| c Dapendents: <br> (1) Name (first, intital, and last name) |  | (3) If age 1 or older securty number | (4) Dependent's relationship to you | (5) No. of months Ined in your home in 1993 |
|  |  | : |  |  |
|  |  | : |  |  |
|  |  | : |  |  |
|  |  | : |  |  |
|  |  | : |  |  |
|  |  | : |  |  |
|  |  | : |  |  |

d If your child didn't live with you but is claimed as your dependent under a pre-1985 agreement, check here
e Total number of exemptions claimed.

Figure your total income

7 Wages, salaries, tips, etc. This should be shown in box 1 of your W-2 form(s). Attach Form(s) W-2.
8a Taxable interest income (see page 25). If over $\$ 400$, also complete and attach Schedule 1, Part I.
b Tax-exempt interest. DO NOT include on line 8a. $\quad 8 \mathrm{~b} \quad 4$ I
Atrach Copy B of
your forms $\mathbf{W - 2}$ and 1099-R here.

If you didn't get a W-2, see page 24

If you are atachnng a check or money order. put $n$ on top of
any Forms W-2 or 1099-R

## Figure

 your adjusted gross income9 Dividends. If over $\$ 400$, also complete and attach Schedule 1, Part II.


15a Your IRA deduction (see page 32). $15 a \quad 23$
b Spouse's IRA deduction (see page 32). 15b 24
c Add lines 15a and 15b. These are your total adjustments.
16 Subtract line 15 c from line 14. This is your adjusted gross income.
If less than $\$ 23,050$ and a child lived with you, see page 63 to find out if you can claim the "Earned income credit" on line 28c.


You need to understand the following terms to complete this schedule: Dependent care benefits, Earned income, Qualified expenses, and Qualifying person(s). See Important terms on page 58. Also, if you had a child born in 1993 and line 17 of Form 1040A is less than $\$ 23,050$, see $\mathbf{A}$ change to note on page 59.


## Part II

4 Enter the amount of qualified expenses you incurred and paid in 1993. DO NOT enter
Credit for child and dependent care expenses more than $\$ 2,400$ for one qualifying person or $\$ 4,800$ for two or more persons. If you completed Part III, enter the amount from line 25.

5 Enter YOUR earned income.
6 If married filing a joint return, enter YOUR SPOUSE'S earned income (if student or disabled, see page 61); all others, enter the amount from line 5 .

7 Enter the smallest of tine 4,5 , or 6 .

8 Enter the amount from Form 1040A, line 17.
8
9 Enter on line 9 the decimal amount shown below that applies to the amount on line 8.

| If line 8 is- | Decimal | If line 8 is- | Decimal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OverBut not <br> over | amount is | Over But not <br> over | amount is |
| \$0-10,000 | . 30 | \$20,000-22,000 | 24 |
| 10,000-12,000 | . 29 | 22,000-24,000 | . 23 |
| 12,000-14,000 | 28 | 24,000-26,000 | . 22 |
| 14,000-16,000 | . 27 | 26,000-28,000 | . 21 |
| 16,000-18,000 | . 26 | 28,000-No limit | 20 |

10 Multiply line 7 by the decimal amount on line 9. Enter the result. Then, see page 61 for the amount of credit to enter on Form 1040A, line 24a.
Caution: If you paid $\$ 50$ or more in a calendar quarter to a person who worked in your home, you must file an employment tax return. Get Form 942 for details.


Your social security number

Spouse's social security number

## Elect

| Presidential |
| :--- |
| Election |
| Campaign |
| (See page 11.) |
| Filing |
| status |
| Report |
| your |
| income |
| Attach |
| Copy B of |
| Form(s) |
| W-2 here. |
| Attach any tax |
| payment on |
| top of |
| Form(s) W-2. |
| Note: You |
| must check |
| Yes or No. |


[^0]:    Returns sampled at 100 percent for the Statistics of Income program include those with total income or loss of $\$ 5,000,000$ or more; those with business plus farm receipts of $\$ 50,000,000$ or more, and nontaxable returns with adjusted gross incomes or expanded incomes of $\$ 200.000$ or more.

[^1]:    8a Taxable Interest Income 3

