# General Description Booklet for the 1983 INDIVIDUAL TAX MODEL FILE 

Compiled Dy
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## INTRODUCTION

The Internal Revenue Service 1983 Tax Model File ( 122,889 records) was selected as part of the Statistics of Income program that was designed to tadulate and present statistical information for the $96,321,310$ Form 1040, Form 1040A, and Form 1040EZ Federal Individual Income. Tax Returns filed for Tax Year 1983.

The Tax Model files wnicn have Deen produced since 1960 consist of detailed information taken from actual tax returns. The puidic use versions of these sample files are purchased in an unidentifiable form, with names, Social Security Numbers (SSN), and other similar information omitted. The primary uses made of these files have deen to simulate the administrative and revenue impact of tax law changes, as well as to provide general statistical tadulations relating to sources of income and taxes paid dy individuals.

The Individual Tax Model File is aesigned for making national level estimates. The 1983 Tax Model File can de purcnased tnrougn the Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division. Any questions concerning the cost and acquisition of the current tax model file snould be directed to:

> Dr. Fritz Scheuren, Director
> Statistics of Income Division D:R:S
> Internal Revenue Service
> 1111 Constitution Ave., N.W.
> Wasnington, D.C. 20224
> (202) 376-0216

In order to preserve the character of the microdata file while also protecting the identity of individuals, we nave incorporated the following procedure cnanges in the Individual Tax Model.

First, the entire file has been sorted from largest to smallest for the fields of alimony paid and received. In each of these fields, for every ten records, in descending order, the average alimony paid (received) has been determined and that value has been placed in the alimony paid (received) field for eacn of the ten records. This has been done over that part of the sample containing non-zero values in these fields. If the last oroup of records contains less than ten, these records have deen combined with the group of ten immediately Defore it.

Second, for returns with an adsolute value for adjusted gross income of $\$ 200,000$ or more, the fields for general sales tax and motor venicle deductions have Deen added togetner and placed in the field for general sales tax deductions. Then, this field, as well as the fields for state and local income tax, real estate tax, personal property tax deductions and wages and salaries has deen modified for all those records with adjusted aross income (adsolute value) of 200,000 or more in the same manner as descrided adove for alimony paid and received. As in past years, the state codes and all other geograpnic indicators nave deen removed for all records with adjusted gross income (adsolute value) of 200,000 or more.

Third, for records with adjusted gross income (absolute value) of less than $\$ 200,000$, motor venicle and general sales tax deductions have also been combined and placed in the field for general sales tax deductions, and then these records nave deen sorted dy state. After this sort, the records have been modified for general sales tax, state and local income tax, real estate tax, personal property tax deductions and wages and salaries in the same manner as descrided above. The only difference Detween these records and those with returns having adiusted gross income (absolute value) of $\$ 200,000$ or more is that records with adiusted gross income (adsolute value) of less than $\$ 200,000$ nave deen sorted for each field dy inaividual state with no records from two different states being combined when averaging a field over a series of records.

Fourtn, the fields containing total miscellaneous, other net income less loss, total tax liadility and total taxes paid deductions have deen deleted and marked as "reserved." Also, all fields on the file have Deen rounded to the four most significant digits (e.g. $\$ 14,371=\$ 14,370$ and $\$ 228,867=$ $\$ 228,900$ ).

Individual Tax Model Files for each of the Tax Years 1966 through 1978, and State Tax Model Files for Tax Years 1977 and 1978, are availadle through the National Archives and Records Service. Questions concerning cost, acquisition, and delivery of these historical tax model files, should de addressed to:

Macnine Readadle Archives Division National Archives and Records Service General Services Administration Washington, D.C. 20408 (202) 523-4887

The Archives order number for any of the above-mentioned nistorical Tax Model files is 374-109-(A). In addition to the order number, the reauestor should also specify the tax year and version (Individual or State) of the file under consideration.

Please refer to the sections of this Dooklet titled "Individual Tax Model Sample Description" for a more detailed discussion of the Tax Model file.

## CORE RECORD LAYOUT <br> (CODE AND AMOUNT ELEMENT DEFINITIONS)





(A) No exemptions ..... 00
(B) One exemption (Primary only) ..... 01
(C) One exemption (Secondary only) .....
02 .....
02
(D) Two exemptions ..... 03
AGIR1 Adjusted Gross Income Range B:
NO ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME ..... 00
$\$ 1,000$
$\$ 1,000$ ..... 01
\$ 2,000 under $\$ 3,000$ ..... 02
\$ 3,000 under \$ 4,000 ..... 03
4,000 under $\$ 5,000$ ..... 04
$\$ 5,000$ under $\$ 6,000$ ..... 05 ..... 06
\$ 6,000 under \$ 7,000. ..... 07
$\$ \quad 7,000$ under 8,000 ..... 08
$\$ 8,000$ under $\$$ 9,000 ..... 09
9,000 under $\$ 10,000$ ..... 10
10,000 under $\$ 11,000$ ..... 11
11,000 under $\$ 12,000$ ..... 12
12,000 under $\$ 13,000$ ..... 13
13,000 under $\$ 14,000$ ..... 14
14,000 under $\$ 15,000$ ..... 15
15,000 under $\$ 16,000$
16
16
16,000 under $\$ 17,000$ ..... 17
17,000 under $\$ 18,000$ ..... 18
18,000 under \$ 19,000.
19
19
19,000 under $\$ 20,000$ ..... 20
20,000 under $\$ 25,000$ ..... 21
25,000 under $\$ 30,000$ ..... 22
30,000 under $\$ 40,000$ ..... 23
40,000 under $\$ 50,000$ ..... 24
50,000 under \$ 75,000. ..... 25
75,000 under $\$ 100,000$ ..... 26
\$ 100,000 under \$ 200,000 ..... 27
$\$ 200,000$ under $\$ 500,000$ ..... 28
$\$ 500,000$ under $\$ 1,000,000$ ..... 29
$\$ 1,000,000$ or more ..... 30
BANK Foreign Bank Accounts; Schedule B:
(A) No boxes checked/no questions on Form. ..... 0
(B) Bank, yes/trust, no response. ..... 1
(C) Bank, no/trust, no response ..... 2
(D) Trust, yes/Dank, no response. ..... 3
(E) Trust, no/Dank, no response ..... 4
(F) Bank, yes/trust, yes ..... 5
(G) Bank, yes/trust, no ..... 6
(H) Bank, no/trust, yes ..... 7
(I) Bank, no/trust, no ..... 8
(A) Return coded incorrectly as high income nontaxable ..... 08
(B) High Income Nontaxable ..... 28
(C) Business High Income/Loss ..... 38
(D) Nonbusiness, Non-farm ..... 40-48
(E) Nondusiness, Farm ..... 50-58
(F) Business ..... 60-68
(G) Ending digit for sample codes 40-68:
AGI under $\$ 20,000$ (Business/Farm Receipts under $\$ 200,000$ ) ..... 00
$\$ 20,000$ under $\$ 50,000$ (under $\$ 500,000$ ) ..... 01
Under $\$ 20,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ under $\$ 500,00$ ) ..... 01
$\$ 50,000$ under $\$ 100,000$ (under $\$ 1,000,000$ ) ..... 02
Under $\$ 50,000$ ( $\$ 500,000$ under $\$ 1,000,000$ ) ..... 02
$\$ 100,000$ under $\$ 200,000$ (under $\$ 5,000,000$ ) ..... 03
Under $\$ 100,000$ ( $\$ 1,000,000$ under $\$ 5,000,000$ ) ..... 03
$\$ 200,000$ under $\$ 500,000$ (under $\$ 10,000,000$ ) ..... 04
Under $\$ 200,000$ ( $\$ 5,000$ under $\$ 10,000,000$ ) ..... 04
$\$ 500,000$ under $\$ 1,000,000$ (under $20,000,000$ ) ..... 05
Under $\$ 500,000(\$ 10,000,000$ under $\$ 20,000,000$ ) ..... 05
$\$ 1,000,000$ under $\$ 2,000,000$ (under $\$ 30,000,000$ ) ..... 06
Under $\$ 1,000,000(\$ 20,000,000$ under $\$ 30,000,000$ ) ..... 06
$\$ 2,000,000$ under $\$ 5,000,000$ (under $\$ 50,000,000$ ) ..... 07
Under $\$ 2,000,000(\$ 30,000,000$ under $\$ 50,000,000$ ) ..... 07
$\$ 5,000,000$ and over (any amount) ..... 08
Under $\$ 5,000,000$ ( $\$ 50,000,000$ and over) ..... 08
CYCLE Cycle Code ..... 00-52
DEPINC Dependent with Unearned Income:
(A) Box not checked ..... 0
(B) Box checked ..... 1
DGROUP District Dy Group ..... 1-3
District1. BurlingtonGroup 1DIST
2. Cheyenne
$\qquad$3. Anchorage4. Augusta5. Portsmoutn.
6. Providence
7. Fargo8. Aberdeen
9. Wilmington
10. District of Columbia
11. Helena
12. Boise
13. Al Duquerque
14. Salt Lake City
15. Reno
16. Honlulu.
17. ParkersDurg
Group 3

1. Des Moines
2. Wichita
3. Columbia
4. Louisville
5. Birmingham
6. Puerto Rico
7. Oklahoma City
8. Denver.
9. Portland
10. Omaha
11. Jackson.
12. Little Rock.
13. Phoenix.
14. Laquna Nigual
15. Sacramento
16. San Jose
17. Boston
18. Hartford.
19. Brooklyn
20. Manhattan.
21. Albany
22. Buffalo
23. Newark
24. Philadelphia
25. Pittsburgh
26. Cincinnati
27. Cleveland.
28. Indianapolis
29. Cnicago
30. Springfield.

## Group 3 (Continued)

31. Detroit.

$\qquad$
32. Milwaukee
33. St. Paul
34. St. Louis.
35. Baltimore
36. Richmond.
37. GreensDoro.
38. Atlanta
39. Jacksonville.
40. Nasnville.
41. New Orleans
42. Austin.
43. Dallas.
44. Houston
45. Seattle
46. San Francisco
47. Los Angeles
48. Washington - CP:10
EIC (A) Not present. ..... 0
(B) Present ..... 1
ELECT President Elect Campaign Fund:
(A) No Doxes checked ..... 00
(B) One "yes" Dox checked. ..... 01
(C) Two "yes" Doxes checked. ..... 02
(D) Only "no" Doxes checked. ..... 08
FDED • Form of Deduction Code:
(A) Itemized deduction. ..... 1
(B) Zero bracket amount (STANDARD) ..... 2
(C) Neither .....  3
FLPD Filing Period: (Accounting Period)
(A) YR - Calendar Year ended. ..... 66-83
(B) MO - Month Taxpayer's year ended ..... 01-12
F2119 Sale or Exchange of Principal Residence:
(A) No form attached. ..... 0
(B) Form present. ..... 1
F2441 Child Care Credit:
(A) No Form 2441 attached ..... 0
(B) One qualifying individual ..... 1
(C) Two or more qualifying individuals ..... 2
(A) No form attached .....  0
(B) Number of principal residences occupied. ..... 1-9
IRA IRA/Self Employment Pension (SEP) Code
00
(B) One Individual IRA. ..... 01
(C) Two Individual IRAs (both spouses employed) ..... 02
(D) One Individual IRA and One Spouse IRA (Only one spouse employed) ..... 03
(E) Only SEP
04
04
(F) Two SEPs
05
05
(G) One Individual IRA and One SEP ..... 06
MARS Marital Status:
(A) Single ..... 1
(B) Married filing joint. ..... 2
(C) Married filing separately and not claiming a spouse exemption ..... 3
(D) Unmarried head of nousenold
4
4
(E) Widow(er) with dependent child (surviving spouse) ..... 5
(F) Married filing separately and claiming a spouse exemption ..... 6
PREP Tax Preparer
(A) No preparer other than taxpayer. ..... 00
(B) Return prepared by paid tax preparer ..... 01 ..... 02
(C) IRS prepared return
(C) IRS prepared return
(D) IRS reviewed return. ..... 03
(E) Voluntary Income Tax Assistance prepared return ..... 04
(F) Self help. ..... 05
(G) Tax Counseling for the elderiy ..... 06
PSV Primary Stratifying Variadle(A) Sample Code 28 (AGI) and 38 (Schedule $C$ net income)00
(B) Positive Amounts Total ..... 01
(C) Negative Amounts Total ..... 02
(D) Total Receipts ..... 03
REGION IRS Regions
(A) Central ..... 1
(B) Mid-Atlantic ..... 2
(C) Midwest ..... 3
(D) Nortn Atlantic.
4
4
(E) Southeast
5
5
(F) Southwest ..... 6
(G) Western.
7
7
(H) Otner Areas. ..... 8

## SCHCF Schedule C or F Indicator:

(A) Neither Schedule $C$ or $F$ present ..... 0
(B) Schedule C present only ..... 1
(C) Schedule F present only. ..... 2
(D) Schedule $C$ and $F$ present
Schedule C Gross Receipts Larger ..... 3
(E) Schedule C and F present
Schedule F Gross Receipts Larger ..... 4
SCHRRP Credit for the Elderly
(A) No Schedule Present. ..... 00
(B) Scnedule R. ..... 01
(C) Schedule RP ..... 02
SCHW Schedule W Indicator
(A) No Schedule W. ..... 00
(B) Primary Taxpayer Qualifying Income. ..... 01
(C) Secondary Taxpayer Qualifying Income ..... 02
SPECTX Special Tax Computation:
(A) No entry ..... 0
(B) Form 4970 tax used. ..... 1
(C) Form 4972 tax used ..... 2
(D) Form 5544 tax used ..... 3
(E) Form 5405 tax used. ..... 4
(F) Section 72(m)(5) penalty tax used. .....  5
(G) Any combination of Form 4972 and other taxes ..... 6
(H) Any combination of taxes excluding Form 4972 ..... 7
Code STATE NAME Code STATE NAME
5 California
8 Delaware
10 Florida
11 Georgia
12 Hawaii
13 Idano
14 Illinois
15 Indiana
16 Iowa
17 Kansas
18 Kentucky
19 Louisiana
20 Maine
21 Maryland
22 Massachusetts
24 Minnesota
25 Mississippi
26 Missouri
27 Montana
28 Nebraska
1 Alabama 29
2 Alaska 30
3 Arizona 31
4 Arkansas 32
6 Colorado 34
7 Connecticut 35
9 District of Columbia
Missouri
Montana
33
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NeDraska ... 54

STATE NAME

## Nevada

New Hampshire
New Jersey
New Mexico
New York
North Carolina
North Dakota
Onio
Okl anoma
Oregon
Pennsylvania
Rnode Island
Soutn Carolina
South Dakota
Tennessee
Texas
Utan
Vermont
Virginia
Washington
West Virginia
Wisconsin Wyoming
APO/FPO
Puerto Rico
CP:10
Guam
Virgin Islands
TFORM Corrected Form of Return:
(A) 1040 Return..................................................................................... 0
(B) 1040A Return............................................................................... 1
(C) 1040EZ Return............................................................................... 2
TOTXSZ Size of Total Income Tax
Returns with no total income tax.............................................. 00


\$100 under \$200....................................................................... . . . . . 03

$\$ 300$ under $\$ 400 . . .$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 05

$\$ 500$ under $\$ 600$ ..... 07
$\$ 600$ under $\$ 700$ ..... 08
$\$ 700$ under $\$ 800$ ..... 09
$\$ 800$ under $\$ 900$. ..... 10
$\$ 900$ under \$1,000. ..... 11
$\$ 1,000$ under $\$ 1,250$ ..... 12
$\$ 1,250$ under $\$ 1,500$ ..... 13
$\$ 1,500$ under $\$ 1,750$ ..... 14
$\$ 1,750$ under $\$ 2,000$ ..... 15
$\$ 2,000$ under $\$ 2,250$ ..... 16
$\$ 2,250$ under $\$ 2,500$ ..... 17
$\$ 2,500$ under $\$ 2,750$ ..... 18
$\$ 2,750$ under $\$ 3,000$ ..... 19
$\$ 3,000$ under $\$ 3,500$ ..... 20
$\$ 3,500$ under $\$ 4,000$ ..... 21
$\$ 4,000$ under $\$ 5,000$ ..... 22
$\$ 5,000$ under $\$ 7,500$. ..... 23
$\$ 7,500$ under $\$ 10,000$ ..... 24
$\$ 10,000$ under $\$ 25,000$ ..... 25
$\$ 25,000$ under $\$ 50,000$ ..... 26
$\$ 50,000$ or more ..... 27
TXNT Taxable/Nontaxable Returns:
(A) Taxable Returns ..... 1
(B) Nontaxable Return. .....  2
TXRT Marginal Tax Rate ..... 16-50
TXST TAX STATUS:
(A) No Tax ..... 0
(B) Regular Tax ..... 1
(C) Non-Compute Regular Tax ..... 2
(D) Non-Compute Nontaxable. ..... 3
(E) Schedule G (Income Averaging) Tax ..... 4
(F) Maximum/Regular Tax. ..... 5
(G) Income Averaging/Alternative Tax ..... 6
(H) Maximum/Alternative Tax ..... 7
(I) Alternative Tax ..... 8
W2IND W2 Indicator
(A) Number of Forms W2 Present .....  ..... 00-99
XFPT Primary Taxpayer Exemption:
(A) Regular ..... 1
(B) Age .....  2
(C) Age and Blind .....  3
(D) Regular and Blind ..... 4

## XFST Secondary Taxpayer Exemption:

(A) No Secondary Taxpayer ..... 0
(B) Regular ..... 1
(C) Regular and Age ..... 2
(D) Regular, Age and Blind ..... 3
(E) Regular and Blind ..... 4
XOCAH Exemptions for Children Living at Home:
Actual number entered ..... 0-99
XOCAWH Exemptions for Children Living Away from Home:
Actual number entered. ..... 0-99
XOODEP Exemptions of Other Dependents:
Actual number claimed ..... 0-99
XOPAR Exemptions for Parents Living at Home or Away from Home:
Actual number entered ..... 0-9
XOTHER Exemptions Other than Age or Blind
(A) One. ..... 1
(B) Two. ..... 2
(C) Three ..... 3
(D) Four. ..... 4
(E) Five. ..... 5
(F) Six or more ..... 6
XTOT Total Exemptions:
Actual number punched ..... 01-99

EXPLANATIONS OF ELEMENTS IN THE TAPE FILES
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## EXPLANATIONS OF ELEMENTS IN THE TAPE FILES

The following explanations define data elements contained in 1983
Individual Tax Model File that nave not been abstracted directly from a specific line on Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ or the accompanying Scnedules and Forms. Element numbers not appearing in this section have deen entered on the specific lines on the forms or scnedules from whicn the data were abstracted. Refer to the " 1983 Federal Tax Forms" section of this Dooklet for furtner information.
Definition

37 Zero Bracket Amount
This amount was limited to the smaller of the statutory limit or Taxable Income (E39).

Taxable Income, 01d Concept
This is a computed amount equal to Adjusted Gross Income minus (Zero Bracket Amount or Total Itemized Deductions) minus Exemption Amount, Dut never less than zero. This.soncept does not include the Zero Bracket Amount, and as such is comparadle to taxable income as shown for Tax Years prior to 1977. See (E39).

Taxadle Income, New Concept
This is a computed amount equal to Adjusted Gross Income minus Excess Itemized Deductions (or plus unused Zero Bracket Amount) minus Exemption Amount. This concept includes the Zero Bracket Amount (Equivalent of the former Standard Deduction) and is thus not comparadle to taxadle income as shown for Tax Years prior to 1977. See (E70).

41 Computed Regular Tax
This is a computed amount arrived at dy applying the tax rate schedules to taxadle income, without regard to the type of computation used by the taxpayer.

44 Income SuDject to Tax (New Concept)
For taxpayers using the regular, alternative, or maximum tax computation methods, income subject to tax was the same as taxadle income. For taxpayers using the income averaging method (Schedule G), income sudject to tax was a reduced amount of taxable income computed for the statistics Dy working Dackwards from the tax itself.

45 Marginal Tax Base
This is the amount of income sudject to tax at the nighest tax rate applicable to the return (TXRT).

54 Earned Income Credit Used to Offset Income Tax Before Credits
This amount was computed Dased on the lesser of: Earned Income Credit
(E75) or Income Tax Before Credits minus all credits except the
Earned Income Credit.
56 Total Tax Credits
Total credits from Form 1040 or 1040A plus the amount of Earned Income Credit used to offset Income Tax Defore Credits.

Total Income Tax
Element (59) plus element (60) plus element (61).
Income Tax After Credits
Income Tax after Credits from Form 1040 or 1040 A minus the amount of Earned Income Credit used to offset income tax Defore credits.

Total Tax Payments
Total payments from 1040 or 104@A minus the total Earned Income Credit.

76 Earned Income Credit (Salaries and Wages)
The total amount of salaries and wages which have been revised in computing the Earned Income Credit on returns with an Earned Income Credit.

77 Earned Income Credit (Earned Income)
The amount of net earnings from self-employment used in computing the Earned Income Credit.

78-79 IF Earned Income Credit (E20) is greater than Income Tax Before Credits (E42), the following fields are computed:
78 - Earned Income Credit used to offset ${ }^{\prime}$ all other taxes.
This value depends on whether the difference between EIC (E75) and EIC used to offset Income Tax Before Credit (E59) is less than the value calculated Dy Total Tax Liadility minus Income Tax After Credits mịnus Advance Earned Income Credit payments. IF it is less than this value, this field equals E75 minus E54. Also, E79 equals 0 . IF this is not true, this field equals the value
calculated Dy Total Tax Liability minus Income Tax After Credits minus Advance Earned Income Credit payments. Also, E79 is calculated (see below).

79 - Earned Income Credit Refundadle Portion
This equals E75 minus E54 minus E78 (see above for definitions and conditions).

80 Advance Earned Income Credit payments in excess of EIC. This field is the difference between Advance EIC payments and EIC (E75).

118 Additional Losses Due to Pre-1970 Carryover. See Form 4798, Line 30. If Line 30 , Form 4798 exceeds Line 19 of Schedule $D$, this is the value.

Combined Capital Gains (Excluded Long-Term Gains). Sum of Line 22, Schedule D and 1.5 times Line 14, Form 1040.

120 Compined Capital Gains (ComDined net Capital Gain Less Loss). Sum of Line 19, Schedule D, plus 2.5 times Line 14, Form 1040.

121 Combined Capital Gains (combined Long-Term Gains Included in AGI). If Net Short-Term Capital Gain are positive, the difference Detween Line 19, Schedule D and Excluded Long-Term Gains (Ell9 adove).

If Net Short-Term Capital Loss, suDtract Line 8, Schedule D from adove.

159- Weight:
(a) Decimal - A method of estimation by dividing the computer population count of returns in a sample stratum dy the number of sample returns for that stratum (carried to 2 decimal places) The decimal place is implied. If used, divide by 100.
(D) Integer - A method of estimation in which the decimal weight is converted to an integer weight and then applied to each return.

TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE FILE

## TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE FILES

Each "data record" in the file, representing one tax return, is composed of 1680 characters. Blocks are made up of 6 data records and are separated Dy a $3 / 4$ inch "inter record gap" (IRG). There is no special indication at the end of a Dlock other than the IRG, and no indication of the end of a data record.

Tape characters are recorded in either Interchange or EBCDIC on standard 2,400 foot, $1 / 2$ inch, nine-track tape, and a density of 6250 bytes per inch (BPI). In this mode, a l-Dit and 0-bit are recorded as signals of opposite polarity in ODD parity (a parity bit is set to 1 or 0 so that there is always an ODD number of 1 -Dits in a nine-dit character).

Each code and data field is numeric and defined in character format. All codes are unsigned. The data fields are signed positive or negative, whicnever is appropriate, in the last character position of the field.

Codes are defined as 2 characters in lengtn. The largest decimal value is 99 witn leading zeroes. The fields in the file are 10 characters in length witn leading zeroes. Weignt factors are provided to accommodate either a decimal or an integer weighting system.

The file is a single data set on multiple volumes and is UNLABELLED (EBCDIC) or LABELLED (Interchange).

## Sources of the Data

The data in the 1983 Individual Tax Model file were compiled from a stratified prodadility sample of unaudited individual income tax returns, Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ, filed Dy U.S. citizens and residents. The sample was designated at the National Computer Center and was processed in each of the ten Internal Revenue Service Centers during Calendar Year 1984. The total sample of 122,889 returns was selected from a population of 96,321,310 returns.

The estimates that could de oDtained from this file are intended to represent all returns filed for Income Year 1983. While most of the returns processed during 1984 were for Calendar Year 1983, a few were for prior years. Returns for prior years were used in place of 1983 returns received and processed after December 31, 1984. This was done on the assumption that the characteristics of returns not yet filed could dest de represented dy the returns for previous income years that were processed in 1984.

All returns processed during 1984 were subjected to sampling except tentative and amended returns. Tentative returns were not subjected to sampling because the revised returns may have deen sampled later on, while amended returns were excluded because the original returns had already been subjected to sampling.

## Sample Criteria and Selection $\quad$-.

Form 1040, 1040A and 1040EZ returns filed and processed into the Internal Revenue Service's Individual Master File System at NCC during 1984 were stratified, by computer, into sample strata Dased on: the presence or absence of a Schedule C, Profit (or Loss) from Business or Profession; presence of Scnedule F, Profit (or Loss) from Farms; the larger of total income or loss, and the size of business plus farm receipts; size of adjusted gross income (or deficit) or largest of specific income (or loss) items. Returns were then selected from the sample strata using the coding digits of the Social Security Number (SSN) at rates ranging from 0.03 percent to 100 percent.

## Metnod of Estimation

Sampling weights were obtained by dividing the computer population count of returns filed per sample stratum Dy the number of sample returns actually received for that stratum. All decimal sampling weignts were then converted to "integer weighting factors," which were placed on each sample return. For example, if a decimal weight of 44.24 was computed for a stratum, 24 percent of the sample returns in the stratum were systematically given a weighting factor of 45 , and 76 percent a weight of 44 . The file can be weighted with either decimal or integer weights.

While the sample was deing selected, the selection process was monitored Dy applying prescrided sampling rates for eacn stratum to the population count for that stratum. A follow-up was required to reconcile differences detween the actual number of returns selected and the expected number.

In transcriding and tabulating the information from the returns in the sample, cnecks were imposed to improve the auality of the resulting estimates. Incorrect or missing entries on the sampled record were altered during statistical editing to make them consistent with other entries on the return and accompanying schedules. Data were also adjusted during editing in an attempt to achieve consistent statistical definitions. For example, a taxpayer may report director's fees on the other income line of the Form 1040 return. If this situation nad Deen detected during statistical editing, the amount of director's fees would nave Deen entered into the salaries and wages field to the sample record.

Quality of the dasic data adstracted was controlled at the processing centers by means of a continuous verification system that used computer tests to check for mathematical errors and inconsistencies in the data. These tests were performed while the returns were still available to aid in resolving the error conditions. Prior to tadulation of the data at the IRS Data Center, additional computer tests were applied to each return record to determine the need for adiustments to the data. Also, as a further check on processing, the IRS Data Center conducted an independent reprocessing of a small subsample of the returns previously processed for the study. I/

1/ For more details on the techniques used to process the returns in the sampTe, particularly those steps designed to ensure the quality of the statistical data, see:

Kilss, Beth and Scheuren, Fritz. "Statistics from Individual Income Tax Returns: Quality Issues," 1982 Proceedings, American Statistical Association, Section on Survey Researcn Metnods, pp. 271-277.

Sailer, Peter; Hicks, Charles; Watson, David; and Trevors, Dan, "Results of Coverage and Processing Changes to the 1980 Individual Statistics of Income Program," 1982 Proceedings, American Statistical Association, Section on Survey Research Metnods, Dp. 452-458.

Durkin, Thomas M. and Scnwartz, Otto, "The SOI Quality Control Program," 1981 Proceedings, American Statistical Association, Section on Survey Research Methods, pp. 478-483.

1983
FEDERAL TAX FORMS (ELEMENT REFERENCE NUMBERS)

## FIELD NUMBERS

Field Numbers presented on the tax forms and schedules lines can be used to cross reference to the Core Record Layout. An example of this is line 7 on the Form 1040 which has a field number of 2.


On the Core Record Layout it would appear as 2 in the left corner of the Salaries and Wages Dlock. See example below.
-- Core Record Layout --

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Adjusted Gross | Salaries and | Interest |
| Income (Deficit) | Wáges | Received |
|  |  |  |

Another example in relation to the above chart, Line 8 (a), Interest Income, on the Form 1040 (see below) has an field number of 3 . This field number is cross referenced to the Interest income block on the Core Record Layout, which also contains the number 3 in the upper left corner of the block.
$\qquad$


| Filing Status |
| :--- |
| Check only |
| one box. |
| MAPS |

## Exemptions

Always check the box labeled Yourself Check other boxes if they apply.
 Single Married filing joint return (even if only one had income) Marned filing separate return. Enter spouse's social security no. above and full name here $\qquad$
c First names of your dependent children who lived with you_XOCAH

| d Other dependents: <br> XOCAWH <br> (I) Name | (2) Reiationship | (3) Number of months hived in your home | (4) Did dependent have income of $\$ 1.000$ ol mare | (5) Did you provice more than one hall of tepensent s supper:' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| XOODEP |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| $\overline{\text { XOPAR }}$ |  |  |  |  |

e Total number of exemptions claimed . . . XTOT
For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Nolice see Instruci:0":
ХОP

## Income

Please attach
Copy B of your Forms W.2.W-2G. and $W \cdot 2 P$ here

If you do not have a W.2, see
page 5 of
instructions

Please

## attach check

or money order here.

## Adjustments to Income

(See
Instruc.
tions on
page 11)
7 Wages. salaries, tips, etc.
8 Interest income (also attach Schedule B if over $\$ 400$ or you have any All-Savers interest)
9a Dividends (also attach Schedule $B$ if over $\$ 400$ ) $\qquad$

c Subtract line 9 b from line 9 a and enter the result
10 Refunds of State and local income taxes. from worksheet on page 10 of Instructions (do not enter an amount unless you deducted those taxes in an earlier year-see page 10 of Instructions)
11 Alimony recerved
12 Business income or (loss) (attach Schedule C)
13 Capital gain or (loss) (attach Schedule D)
$1440 \%$ capital gain distributions not reported on line 13 (See page 10 of Instructions)
15 Supplemental gains or (losses) (attach Form 4797).
16 Fully taxable pensions, IRA distributions, and annuities not reported on line 17
17a Other pensions and annuities, including rollovers. Total received $\lfloor 17 \mathrm{a}\rfloor 14$ then
b Taxable amount, if any, from worksheet on page 10 of instructions
18 Rents, royalties, partnerships, estates, trusts, etc. (attach Schedule E)
19 Farm income or (loss) (attach Schedule F)
20a Unemployment compensation (Insurance). Total received ... 20 aj
b Taxable amount, if any, from worksheet on page 11 of Instructions.
21 Other income (state nature and source-see page 11 of instructions)
22 Total income. Add amounts in column for lines 7 through 21
23 Moving expense (attach Form 3903 or 3903F)
24 Employee business expenses (attach Form 2106)
25a IRA deduction, from the workstheet on page 12
b Enter here IRA payments you made in 1984 that are included in


26 Payments to a Keogh (H.R. 10) retirement plan
27 Penalty on early withdrawal of savings
28 Alimony pard
29 Deduction for a married couple when both work (attach Schedule W)
30 Disability income exclusion (attach Form 2440)
31 Total adjustments. Add lines 23 through 30 (includes. $30,31,32$ )
32 Adjusted gross income. Subtract line 31 from line 22. If this line is less than $\$ 10.000$. see Earned Income Credit:' (Ine 59) on page 16 of Instructions. If you want IRS to figure your

*/ Adjusted to take into account EIC and/or Alternative Minimum Tax (see Definitions). **/ Computed.

Use the IRS mailing label. If you don't have a label, print or type:

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

Pruent hemer addrea, mumiter and alreti,
Spouse's social security no
'is limen or post ofticr. Siale. and ZIP coudr

## Presidential Election Campaign Fund

Do you want $\$ 1$ to go to this fund? ......................... $\quad \square$ Yes $\square$ No
If joint return, does your spouse want $\$ 1$ to go to this fund? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
Step 2
Filing status



- 1983 Form 1040A

| 15 Write the amount from line 14. |  |  |  | 15 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6 Allowable part of your charitable contributions. from the worksheet on page 19 of the instructions. |  |  | 16 | 34 |
|  | Subtract line 16 from line 15. Write the result. |  |  | 17 | 35 |
| 18 | Multiply $\$ 1.000$ by the total number of exemptions claim | don | e e | 18 | 36 |
| 19 | Subtract line 18 from line 17. Write the result. This is y | r tax | le income | 19 |  |
| If You Whant IRS to Figure Your Tax, See Page 19 of the Instructions. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 Find the tax on the amount on line 19. Use the tax table. pages 29-34. |  |  |  | 20 | 40 |
| 21a Partial credit for political contributions. See page 20 of the instructions. |  |  | 49 |  |  |
| - Credit for child and dependent care expenses. Complete Schedule 1, Part IV. |  |  |  |  |  |

22 Add lines 21a and 21b. Write the total. These are your total credits.
23 Subtract line 22 from line 20. Write the result. This is your total tax. 23
24. Total Federal income tax withheld This should be shown in Box 9 of your W-2 form(s). (If line 6 is more than $\quad 24 \mathrm{a} \quad 67$ $\$ 35,700$, see page 23 of the instructions. $\quad 24 \mathrm{a} \quad 67 \ldots$.
b Earned income credit, from the worksheet on page 24 of 24 b 25**/_
the instructions. See page 23 of the instructions.
25 Add lines 24a and 24b. Write the total. These are your total payments. 25 66*/

## Step 7 ached you anount

26 If line 25 is larger than line 23 , subtract line 23 from line 25 . Write the result. This is the mount of your retund.
27 If line 23 is larger than line 25, subtract line 25 from line 23 . Write the result. This is the mount you owe. Attach check or money order for full amount payable to "Internal Revenue Service." Write your social security number and "1983 Form 1040A" on it.

| Step 8 | Under penalties of perjury. I declare that I have examined this return and accompanying schedules and statements. and tor |
| :--- | :--- |
| Stan your | the best of my knowledge and delief. hey are true. correct. and complete. Declaration of preparer tother than the taxpa:tr |
| is based on all information of which the preparer has any knowledge. |  |

is based on all information of which the preparer has any knowledge.

| Your signature | Wate | Your ascupalton |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X |  |  |
| Spocte) aignature if joint return both must sign' | Hate | Spousis incrupation |
| X |  |  |
| Paid preparer's signature | Dite | Preparers matiol wiurion* |
| X |  | tmpleser identlindtur |
| Firmb name tor yours, if celf-employed) |  | tmplater idenamiatan. |
| Addrest and Zip code |  | Cherk if ell emplowed $\square$ |

For Privecy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 38

Name \& If you don't have a label, please print: address

| Wrine yous name abovi (firat. initial, leat) |
| :--- |
| Present home addrem (number and atroet) |
| City. Lown. or post ofice. stale, and ZIP code |

## Presidential Election Campaign Fund

 Check box if you want $\$ 1$ of your tax to go to this fund.Figure your tax

Attach Copy B of Furm(s) W. 2 here

1 Wages, salaries, and tips. Attach your W-2 form(s). $\quad 1$
2 Interest income of $\$ 400$ or less. If more than $\$ 400$, you cannot use Form 1040EZ.

3 Add line 1 and line 2. This is your adjusted gross income. 13
4 Allowable part of your charitable contributions. Complete $34 \quad 4$
the worksheet on page 19. Do not write more than $\$ 25$.

5 Subtract line 4 from line 3.

6 Amount of your personal exemption.

7 Subtract line 6 from line 5. This is your taxable income.
8 Enter your Federal income tax withheld. This should be shown in Box 9 of your W-2 form(s).

9 Use the tax table on pages 29-34 to find the tax on your taxable income on line 7 . Write the amount of tax. $40 \quad 9$

## Refund

 or amount you oweAltarhiax parment hert
Sign your return

10 If line 8 is larger than line 9 , subtract line 9 from line 8. Enter the a mount of your refund. $73(-) 10$
11 If line 9 is larger than line 8 . subtract lines from line 9. Enter the amount you owe. Attach check or money order for the full amount, payable to "Internal Revenue Service." $73(+11$ I have read this return. Under penalties of perjury, 1 declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the return is true, correct, and complete.
Yicir siqnature
Date

X

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 38.


## For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 tnstructions.

Schedule A (Form 1040) 1983
*/ Averaged over 10 returns.
**/ Combination of Motor Vehicle and General Sales Taxes, total averaged over 10 returns.


## Profit or (Loss) From Business or Profession

 (Sole Proprietorship)Partnerships, Joint Ventures, etc., Must File Form 1065.
Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1041.
Soe Instructions for Schedule C (Form 1040).

Social securtity number of proprintor


PART I.-Income
1 - Gross rece:pts or sales
b Less: Returns and allowances
c Subtract line 10 from line 1 a and enter the balance here
2 Cost of goods sold and/or operationts (Part III, line 8).
3 Subtract line 2 from line $1 c$ and enter the gross profit here

- Windfall Profit Tax Credit or Refund received in 1983 (see Instructions)
b Other income
5 Add lines 3, 4a, and 4b. This is the gross income

| 10 | 151 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |
| $4 a$ |  |  |
| $4 b$ |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |

## PART II.-Deductions



## PART I.-Shortterm Capital Gains and Losses-Assets Held One Year or Less



8 Net short-term gain or (loss), combine lines 6 and 7

## PART II.— Long-term Capital Gains and Losses-Assets Held More Than One Year


 See Form 4798 instead

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see Form 1040 instructions.

## PARTM.-Summary of Parts I and II

20 Combine lines 8 and 19. and enter the net gain or (loss) here Note: It tine 20 is a toss, skip lines 21 through 23 and complete lines 24 and 25 . If line 20 is a gain complete lines 21 through 23 ana skip lines 24 and 25.
21 Il line 20 shows a gain, enter the smaller of line 19 or line 20 . Enter zero if there is a loss or no entry on line 19

22 Emer $60 \%$ of line 21
If line 22 is more than zero, you may be liable for the alternative minimum tax. See Form 6251.
23 Subtract line 22 from line 20 . Enter here and on Form 1040, line 13
24 if line 20 shows a loss, enter one of the following amounts:

- If line 8 is zero or a net gain, enter $50 \%$ of line 20 ;
- It line 19 is zero or a net gain. enter line 20; or
e. If line 8 and line 19 are net losses, enter amount on tine 8 added to $50 \%$ of the amount on line 19

25 Enter here and as a loss on Form 1040, line 13, the smailest of:

- The amount on line 24;
- $\$ 3,000(\$ 1,500$ if married and filing a separate return); or
c Taxable income, as adjusted


| 20 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 22 |  |  |
| 23 | 10 |  |

ARTN.-Complete this Part Only If You Elect Out of the Installment Method And Report a Note or Other Obligation at Less Than Full Face Value
Check here if you elect out of the instaliment method.
Emer the face amount of the note or other obligation
Enter the percentage of valuation of the note or other obligation
PART V.-Computation of Post-1969 Capital Loss Carryovers from 1983 to 1984
(Complete this part if the loss on line 24 is more than the loss on line 25)
Note: You do not have to complete Part $V$ on the copy you file with IRS.

## Section A.-Short-term Capital Loss Carryover

26 Emter loss shown on line 8; if none, enter zero and skip lines 27 through 30 then go to line 31.
27 Enter gain shown on line 19. If that line is Dlank or shows a loss, enter zero

28 Reduce any loss on line 26 to the extent of any gain on line 27

29 Enter smalier of line 25 or line 28 .
0 Subtract line 29 from line 28. This is your short-term capital loss carryover from 1983 to 1984

| 26 |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 27 |  |  |
| 28 |  |  |
| 29 |  |  |
| 30 |  |  |

## Section B. -Long-term Capltal Loss Carryover

31 Subtract line 29 from line 25 (Note: if you skipped lines 27 through 30 , enter amount from line 25)
32 Enter loss from line 19; if none, enter zero and skip lines 33 through 36
33 Enter gain shown on line 8 . If that line is blank or shows a loss, enter zero
34 Reduce any loss on line 32 to the extent of any gain on line 33
35 multiply amount on line 31 by 2
25. Subtract line 35 from line 34. This is your long term capital loss caryover from 1983 to 1984

| 31 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 32 |  |  |
| 33 |  |  |
| 34 |  |  |
| 35 |  |  |
| 36 |  |  |

# (From rents and royalies, partnerships, estates, and trusts, etc.) 

## PART I. - Rent and Royalty Income or Loss

1 Are any of the expenses listed below for a vacation home or other recreational unit (see Instructions)?
2 If you checked "Yes" to question 1, did you or a member of your family occupy the vacation home or other recreational unit for more than the greater of 14 days or $10 \%$ of the total days rented at fair rental value during the tax year?Yes $\square$ No Description of Properties (Show kind and location for each)
Property A
Property $B$
Property C

## Rental and Royalty Income

3 - Rents received.
b Royalties received

## Rental and Royalty Expenses

4 Advertising
5 Auto and travel
6 Cleaning and maintenance
7 Commissions
8 Insurance
9 Interest
10 Legal and other professional fees
11 Repairs
12 Supplies
13 Taxes (Do not include Windfall Profit Tax here. See Part III, line 37.)

14 Utilities
15 Wages and salaries
16 Other (list)


19 Total. Add innes 17 and 18
20 Income or (loss) from rental or royalty properties. Subtract line 19 from line $3 a$ (rents) or 3 b (royalties)
21 Add properties with profits on line 20 , and write the total profits here
22 Add properties with losses on line 20, and write the total (losses) here
23 Combine amounts on lines 21 and 22, and write the net profit or (loss) here
24 Net farm rental profit or (loss) from Form 4835, line 49
25 Total rental or rcyalty income or (loss). Combine amounts on lines 23 and 24 , and write the total here. It Parts II, II, and IV on page 2 do not apply to you, write the amount from line 25 on Form 1040, line 18. Otherwise. include the amount in line 39 on page 2 of Schedule $E$

PART II. -Income or Losses from Partnerships, Estates or Trusts, or S Corporations If you report a loss below, and have amounts invested in that activity for which you are not at risk. you may have to hife form 6198 See instruc:icns


## PARTIV.-Summary

39 TOTAL income or (loss). Combine lines 25, 29, 31, 35, and 38. Write total here and on Form 1040, line 18-
40 Farmers and fishermen: Write your share of GROSS FARMING AND FISHING INCOME applicable to Parts I and II .

## PART V.—Depreciation Claimed In Part 1. -Complete only if property was placed in servica before January 1, 1981. For more space, use

 Form 4562. It you placed any property in service ofter December 31,1980 , use Form 4562 for all property; do NOT complete Part V.

## Step 1 Figure your earned income

1 Wages, salaries, tips, etc., from Form 1040, line 7. (Do not include any amount your spouse paid you.)
2 Net profit or (loss) from self-employment (from Schedules $C$ and F (Form 1040), Schedule K-1 (Form 1055), and any other taxable self-employment or earned income)

3 Add lines 1 and 2. This is your total earned income

| (a) You |  |  | (b) Your spouse |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Step 2 Figure your qualified earned income

4 Adjustments from Form 1040, lines 24, 25a, 26, 30, and any repayment of sub-pay-included on line 31. (See instructions below.)
5 Subtract line 4 from line 3. This is your qualified earned income. (If the amount in column (a) or (b) is zero (-0.) or less, stop here. You may not claim this deduction.).


## Step 3 Figure your deduction

6 Compare the amounts on line 5(a) and line 5(b) and write the smaller amount here. (Write either amount if 5(a) and 5(b) are exactly the same.) Do not write more than $\$ 30,000$

7 Percentage used to figure the deduction (10\%)
8 Multiply the amount on line 6 by the percentage on line 7. This is the amount of your deduction. Write the answer here and on Form 1040. line 29

| 6 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 |  | $x .10$ |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## Instructions

Complete this schedule and attach it to your Form 1040 if you take the deduction for a married couple when both work. You may take the deduction if both you and your spouse:

- work and have qualified earned income, and
- file a joint return, and
- do not file Form 2555 to exclude income or to exclude or deduct certain housing costs, and
- do not file Form 4563 to exclude income.

There are three steps to follow in figuring the deduction on Schedule W.
Step 1 (lines 1, 2, and 3).-Figure earned income separately for yourself and your spouse.
Step 2 (lines 4 and 5).-Figure qualified earned income separately for yourself and your spouse by subtracting certain edjustments from earned income.
Step 3 (Ilines 6, 7, and 8).-Figure the deduction based on the smaller of:

- the qualified earned income entered on line 5(a) or 5(b) of Schedule W, whichever is less, OR
- \$30,000.

Earned income. - This is generally income you receive for services you provide. It includes wages, salaries, tips, commissions, disability income, sub-pay. etc. (from Form 1040, line 7) It also includes income earned from self-employment (from Schedules C and F of Form 1040 and Schedule K-1 of Form 1065), and net earnings and gains (other than capital gains) from the disposition, transfer, or licensing of property that you created. Earned income does not include interest, dividends, pensions, annuities, IRA distributions, unemployment compensation, deferred compensation, or-nontaxable income.

Caution: Do not consider community property laws in figuring your earned income.
Qualfied earned income. -This is the amount on which the deduction is based. Figure it by subtracting certain adjustments from earned income. These adjustments (and the related lines on Form 1040) are:

- Employee business expenses (from line 24).
- Payments to an IRA (from line 25a).
- Payments to a Keogh plan (from line 26).
- Disability income exclusion (from line 30).
- Repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits (sub-pay) included in the total on line 31. See the instructions on repayment of sub-pay on page 13 of the Form 1040 Instructions.
Enter the total of any adjustments that apply to your earned income in the appropriate column on line 4.
Example.__You earned a salary of $\$ 20,000$ and had $\$ 6,000$ of employee business expenses (line 24 of Form 1040). Your spouse earned $\$ 17,000$ and put $\$ 2,000$ into an IRA (line 25 a Form 1040). Your qualified earned income is $\$ 14,000$ ( $\$ 20,000$ minus $\$ 6,000$ ) and your spouse's is $\$ 15,000$ ( $\$ 17,000$ minus $\$ 2,000$ ). Because your qualified earned income is less than your spouse's, the deduction is figured on your income. Therefore, the deduction is $\$ 1,400(\$ 14,000 \times .10)$.


# - Attach to Form 1040. 

- See instructions below.

1983
24
Internsl Revenue Service $(x)$

## Name(s) as shown on Form 1040

1 Write the number of qualifying persons who were cared for in 1983. (See the instructions below for the definition of qualifying persons.)
2 If payments listed on line 3 were made to an individual, complete the following: If you paid $\$ 50$ or more in a calendar quarter to an individual, were the services b If "Yes." have you filed appropriate wage tax retums on wages for services in your home (see instructions for line 2)? c If the answer to $b$ is "Yes," write your employer identification number.
3 Write the amount of expenses you incurred and actually paid in 1983, but do not write more than
$\$ 2,400$ ( $\$ 4,800$ if you paid for the care of two or more persons)
4 You must write your earned income on line 4 . See the instructions for line 4 for the definition of earned income

- If you were unmarried at the end of 1983, write your earned income on line 4, OR - It you are married, filing a joint return for 1983,


## a write your earned income \$

and
b write your spouse's earned income \$ and
c compare amounts on lines $4 a$ and $4 b$, and write the smaller of the two amounts on line 4 .
5 Compare amounts on lines 3 and 4, and write the smaller of the two amounts on line 5. . . . . .
6 Write the percentage from the table below that applies to the adjusted gross income on form 1040, line 33

| 11 line 33 is: | Pricestapit: | If line 33 is: | Percantase is: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Over- But ot |  |  |  |
| 0-\$10,000 | 30\% (30) | \$20.000-22.000 | 24\% (.24) |
| \$10,000-12,000 | 29\% (.29) | 22,000-24,000 | 23\% (.23) |
| 12,000-14,000 | 28\% (28) | 24,000-26,000 | 22\% (.22) |
| 14,000-16,000 | 27\% (27) | 26,000-28,000 | 21\% (21) |
| 16,000-18,000 | 26\% (26) | 28,000 | 20\% (.20) |
| 18.000-20,000 | 25\% (.25) |  |  |

7 Multiply the amount on line 5 by the percentage shown on line 6 , and write the result. . . . . . .
8 Multiply any child and dependent care expenses for 1982 that you paid in 1983 by the percentage that applies to the adjusted gross income on Form 1040, line 33, for 1982. Write the result. (See line 8 instructions for the required statement.)

9 Add amounts on lines 7 and 8 , and write the total
10 : Write the tax shown on Form 1040, line 40
b Add lines 41 through 44 of form 1040, and write total. (See line 10 instructions.)
c Subtract line 10b from line 10a, and write the result. (If line $10 b$ is more than line 10a, write zero.) 11 Compare amounts on lines 9 and 10 c , and write the smaller of the two amounts on line 11. Also, write this amount on Form 1040, line 45

## General Instructions

Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. - We ask for this information to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. We need it to ensure that taxpayers are complying with these laws and to allow us to figure and collect the right amount of tax. You are required to give us this information.
What is the Child and Dependent Care

## Expenses Credit?

You may be able to take a tax credit for amounts you paid someone to care for your child or other qualifying person so you could work or look for work in 1983. The credit will lower the amount of your tax. The credit is based on a percentage of the amount you pard during the year. The most you can take as a credit is $\$ 720$ if you paid for the care of
one qualifying person, or $\$ 1440$ if you paid for the care of two or more qualitying persons.
Who is a qualifying person.- A qualitying person is any one of the following persons:

- Any person under age 15 whom you claim as a dependent (but see the special rule below for Children of divorced or separated parents).
- Your disabled spouse who is mentally or physically unable to care for himself or herself.
- Any disabled person who is mentally or physically unable to care for himself or herself and whom you claim as a dependent, or could claim as a dependent except that he or she had income of \$1,000 or more.

Children of divorced or separated
parents. - If you were divorced, legally separated, or separated under a written agreement, you may be able to claim the credit even if your child is not your dependent. Your child is a qualifying person if all four of the following apply:

1. You had custody for the longer period during the year, and
2. The child received over half of his or her support from one or both of the parents. and
3. The child was in the custody of one or both of the parents over half of the year, and
4. The child was under age 15 , or was physically or mentally unable to care for himself or herself.

Depertment of the Treasury - Attach to Form 1040. See Instructions on beck. - For Paperwork Roduction Act Notice, see Instructions on back.

## Hyou have an energy credit carryover from a previous tax year and no energy savings costs this year, skip to Part III, line 24.

PART I. - Fill in your energy conservation costs (but do not include repalr or maintenance costs).
1 Was your principal residence substantially completed before Aprll 20, 19771 (see Instructions)


Note: You MUST answer this question. Failure to do so will delay the processing of your return. If you checked the "No" box, you CANNOT claim an energy credit under Part I and you should not fill in lines 2 through 12 of this form.
2 a Insulation
b Storm (or thermal) windows or doors
c Caulking or weatherstripping
d A replacement bumer for your existing furnace that reduces fuel use

- A device for modifying flue openings to make a heating system more efficient
f An electrical or mechanical furnace ignition system that replaces a gas pilot light
E A thermostat with an automatic setback
h A meter that shows the cost of energy used
3 Total (add lines 2 a through 2 h )
4 Enter the part of expenditures made from nontaxable government grants and subsidized financing
5 Subtract line 4 from line 3
6 Maximum amount of cost on which credit can be figured
7 Enter the total energy conservation costs for this residence. Add line 2 of your 1978, 1979, and 1980 Forms 5695 and line 3 of your 1981 and 1982 Forms 5695
8 Subtract line 7 from line 6
9 Enter the total nontaxable grants and subsidized financing used to purchase qualified energy items for this residence. Add the amount on line 4 of this form and your 1981 and 1982 Forms 5695
10 Subtract line 9 from line 8 . If zero or less, do not complete the rest of this part
11 Enter the amount on line 5 or line 10 , whichever is less.
12 Enter $15 \%$ of line 11 here and include in amount on line 23 below

| $2 a$ |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $2 b$ |  |  |
| $2 c$ |  |  |
| $2 d$ |  |  |
| $2 e$ |  |  |
| 26 |  |  |
| $2 g$ |  |  |
| $2 h$ |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |
| 5 | 143 |  |
| 6 | $\$ 2,000$ | 00 |
| 7 | 144 |  |
| 7 | 145 |  |
| 8 | 145 |  |
| 9 |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |
| 12 | 146 |  |

PARTII.-FIII In your renewable energy source costs (but do not Include repair or malntenance costs).


14 Enter the part of expenditures made from nontaxable government grants and subsidized financing
15 Subtract line 14 from line 13
16 Maximum amount of cost on which the credit can be figured
17 Enter the total renewable energy source costs for this residence. Add line 5 of your 1978 form 5695 , line 9 of your 1979 and 1980 Forms 5695, and line 13d of your 1981 and 1982 Forms 5695
18 Subtract line 17 from line 16
19 Enter the total nontaxable grants and subsidized financing used to purchase qualified energy items for this residence. Add the amount on line 14 of this form and your 1981 and 1982 forms 5695
20 Subtract line 19 from line 18. If zero or less, do not complete the rest of this part
21 Enter the amount on line 15 or line 20 , whichever is less

| $13 d$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 |  |  |
| 15 | 147 |  |
| 16 | $\$ 10,000$ | 00 |

22 Enter $40 \%$ of line 21 here and include in amount on line 23 below
PART III.- Fill in this part to figure the limitation.
23 Add lines 12 and 22 . If less than $\$ 10$, enter zero .
24 Enter your energy credit carryover from a previous tax year. Caution - Do not make an entry on this line if your 1982 Form 1040, line 50 , showed an amount of more than zero
25 Acdinies 23 and 24
26 Enter the amount of tax shown on Form 1040, line 40
27 Add lines 41 through 46 from Form 1040 and enter the total
28 Subtract line 27 from line 26 . If zero or less, enter zero.
29 Residential energy credit. Enter the amount on line 25 or line 28 , whichever is less. Also, enter this amount on Form 1040, line 47. Complete Part IV below if this line is less than line 25

| 23 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 150 |  |
| 25 |  |  |
| 26 |  |  |
| 27 |  |  |
| 28 |  |  |
| 29 | $\ddots$ |  |

PARTIV.-Fill in this part to figure your carryover to 1984 (Complete oniy if line 29 is less than line 25).
30 Enter amount from Part Ill, line 25
31 Enter amount from Part III, line 29
32 Credt cartyover to 1984 ! schtract line 31 from line 30 )

| 30 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 31 |  |  |
| 32 |  |  |

1 Adiusted gross income from Form 2040, or Form 1040NR, line 33 (estates and trusts, see instructions)
2 Deductions (estates and trusts, see instructions):
(1) Medical and dentel expense from Scheduib A, line 7
(2) Multiply Form 1040, line 33 by 5\% (.05)
(3) Subtract line $2 x(2)$ from line $20(1)$. (f less than zero, enter zero)

- Contributions from Scheduto A, line 20

C Cesurity and theft losess from Scheoule A, line 21 .
4 Internes expense on property ueed as a residence from Schedute

- (1) interest, other than line $2 d$ above, from Schedule A, line 16
(2) Net investment income
(3) Enter the smatler of line $2 \propto(1)$ or line $2 \propto(2)$

1 Garnbling losses to the extert of gambling winnings from Schedule $A$, line 24
Estate tax allowable under section 691(c) from Schedule A
h Add lines $2 \mathrm{o}(3), \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{d}, \mathrm{e}(3), \mathrm{f}$, and g
3 Subtract line 2 h from line 1
4 Tax preference items:

- Alf-sovers interest exclusion, and dividend exclusion
b 60\% capital grin deduction
c Accelerated depreciation on nonrecovery real property or 15 -year real property
d Accelerated depreciation on leased personal property or leased recovery property other than 15 -year real property
- Amortization of certified pollution control facilities
- Mining exploration and development costs

E Circulation and research and experimental expenditures
h Reserves for losses on bad debts of financial institutions
I Depletion
I Incentive stock options
$k$ Intangible drilling costs
I Add lines 4a through 4k
5 Alternative minimum taxable income (add lines 3 and 4(I)) (short period returns, see instructions)
6 Enter: $\$ 40.000$, if married filing joint return or surviving spouse
$\$ 30.000$, if single or head of household
$\$ 20,000$, if married filing separate return or estate or trust
7 Subtract line 6 from line 5 . If zero or less, do not complete the rest of this form
8 Enter $20 \%$ of line 7
9 Amount from Form 1040, line 49 or Form 1040NR, line 51 (Do not include Form 1040. line 39 or 1040NR, line 42.) (estates and trusts. see instructions)
10 Subtract line 9 from line 8 . If zero or less, enter zero
11 Foreign tax credit
12 Alternative minimum tax (subtract line 11 from line 10). Enter on Form 1040, line 51, Form 1040 NR, line 52 , Form 1041 . line 32 , or Form $990-\mathrm{T}$, page 1 , line 14

## Instructions

(Section References are to the Intemal Revenue Code) Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. - We ask for this information to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. We need it to ensure that iaxpayers are complying with these laws and to allow us to iggure and collect the right amourit of tax. You are required to give us this in'ormation.
Purpose of Form. - Use this form to figure your aiternat:ve minimum tax. but file it only if you are liable. Individuals, estates or trusts may be hasle :f ihey tiave any tax preference items listed on line 4 or adjusied gross income of more than fine 6.
If you mace an election under section 58(i) enter zero on ines 4f. 4g, and 4k.

Minimum Tax Deferred From Earller
Year(s). - If a net operaing loss carryover from an earlier year(s) reduces taxable income for 1983, and the net operating loss giving rise to the carryover resulted in the deferral of minimum tax in that eartier year(s), ali or part of the deferred minimum tax may be includible as tax liablity for 1983. Figure the deferred minimum tax at $15 \%$ and complete and attach a 1982 Form 4625. Computation of Minımum Tax-Individuals. lines 14 through 18 . You may attach a schedule following the format of Form 4625. Enter the amount from line 18 on Form 1040, line 51, or Form 1041 , line 32 and write "Form 4625.
Partners, Beneflciarles, etc. - ff you are a:
(1) Partner or shareholder of an S corporation. take into account separately your distributive
share of items of income and deductions that enter into the computation of tax preference items.
(2) Beneficiary of an estate or trust, see section 58(c).
(3) Participant in a common trust fund. see section 58(e).
(4) Shareholder or holder of beneficial interest in a regulated investment company or a real estate investment trust, see section 58(f).

Carryback and Carryover of Unused Credits. - It may be necessary to figure the carryoack or carryover of unused credits. See section $55(c)(3)$.
(Continued on beck)

